Test answer key : Idgham mutajanisayn: same makhraj, different sifat

Tajweed

Answer key and marking scheme for the test on "Idgham mutajanisayn: same makhraj, different sifat" (Tajweed), with the 20 points broken down.

Content under review.

Time : 30 min
Name : .....
Date : .....

Mark
20 / 20

Exercise 1 Definitions and length (4 pts)

Answer each question briefly.

1. Define: idgham mutajanisayn
   → Two letters that come from the same place (same makhraj) but have different sifat merge when the first one is sakin. Example from the lesson: قَد تَّبَيَّنَ, where the د merges into the ت.
2. Must the first letter be sakin or vowelled?
   → Sakin.
3. Why do these two letters merge easily?
   → Because they come from the same place: the tongue or the lips are already in the right position.
4. The lips group is ___ and ___.
   → ب and م

Marking : 1 point per correct answer.

Exercise 2 The letters (4 pts)

Answer the questions.

1. Name the letters involved in this rule.
   → ت د ط ث ذ ظ ب م
2. Does the letter “ت” trigger the rule?
   → Yes
3. Does the letter “خ” trigger the rule?
   → No
4. Does the letter “غ” trigger the rule?
   → No

Marking : 1 point per correct answer.

Exercise 3 Applying the rule (4 pts)

A sakin letter is followed by the given letter. Is there idgham mutajanisayn (same makhraj, different sifat)? Yes or no.

1. ثْ + ت
   → **No**
2. بْ + م
   → **Yes**
3. مْ + ب
   → **Yes**
4. لْ + ت
   → **No**

Marking : 1 point per correct answer.

Exercise 4 Identifying the rule (5 pts)

In each passage, only one rule is marked on the site: “idgham mutajanisayn” or “idgham mutamathilayn”. Which one?

1. وَلَقَد تَّرَكْنَٰهَآ ءَايَةً فَهَلْ مِن مُّدَّكِرٍ
   → **idgham mutajanisayn**
2. فَقُلْ هَل لَّكَ إِلَىٰٓ أَن تَزَكَّىٰ
   → **idgham mutamathilayn**
3. وَلَقَد تَّرَكْنَا مِنْهَآ ءَايَةًۢ بَيِّنَةً لِّقَوْمٍ يَعْقِلُونَ
   → **idgham mutajanisayn**
4. كَلَّا ۖ بَل لَّا تُكْرِمُونَ ٱلْيَتِيمَ
   → **idgham mutamathilayn**
5. قَالُوا۟ ۖ بَل لَّمْ تَكُونُوا۟ مُؤْمِنِينَ
   → **idgham mutamathilayn**

Marking : 1 point per correct answer.

Exercise 5 Comparing and explaining (3 pts)

Answer in one or two sentences.

1. In “قَد تَّبَيَّنَ”, are the two letters identical?
   → **No: د and ت are different, but they have the same makhraj.**
2. Why do ب and م form a group?
   → **Because both come from the lips.**
3. If the first letter is vowelled, is there idgham?
   → **No: this rule requires the first letter to be sakin.**

Marking : 1 point per correct answer.

Exercise 1 : Definitions and length	4
Exercise 2 : The letters	4
Exercise 3 : Applying the rule	4
Exercise 4 : Identifying the rule	5
Exercise 5 : Comparing and explaining	3
Total	**20**