Test answer key : Idgham mutaqaribayn: letters with close makharij

Tajweed

Answer key and marking scheme for the test on "Idgham mutaqaribayn: letters with close makharij" (Tajweed), with the 20 points broken down.

Content under review.

Time : 30 min
Name : .....
Date : .....

Mark
20 / 20

Exercise 1 Definitions and length (4 pts)

Answer each question briefly.

1. Define: idgham mutaqaribayn
   → **Two letters whose points of articulation (makharij) are close merge when the first one is sakin. Examples from the lesson: ل) قُل رَّبِّ into ر) and ق) نَخْلُقكُّم into ك).**
2. What do the two letters share: the same makhraj or close makharij?
   → **Close makharij.**
3. Which written sign shows this idgham?
   → **The first letter has no vowel sign and the second carries a shaddah.**
4. The second letter receives a ___.
   → **shaddah**

Marking : 1 point per correct answer.

Exercise 2 The letters (4 pts)

Answer the questions.

1. Name the letters involved in this rule.
   → **ل into ق ;ر into ك**
2. Does the letter “ل” trigger the rule?
   → **Yes**
3. Does the letter “ث” trigger the rule?
   → **No**
4. Does the letter “ش” trigger the rule?
   → **No**

Marking : 1 point per correct answer.

Exercise 3 Applying the rule (4 pts)

A sakin letter is followed by the given letter. Is there idgham mutaqaribayn (case from the lesson)? Yes or no.

1. لْ + رِ
   → **Yes**
2. قْ + كُ
   → **Yes**
3. لْ + نَ
   → **No**
4. دْ + رَ
   → **No**

Marking : 1 point per correct answer.

Exercise 4 Identifying the rule (5 pts)

In each passage, only one rule is marked on the site: “idgham mutaqaribayn” or “idgham mutajanisayn”. Which one?

1. وَٱخْفِضْ لَهُمَا جَنَاحَ ٱلذُّلِّ مِنَ ٱلرَّحْمَةِ وَقُل رَّبِّ ٱرْحَمْهُمَا كَمَا رَبَّيَانِى صَغِيرًا
   → **idgham mutaqaribayn**
2. قَالَ تَٱللَّهِ إِن كِدتَّ لَتُرْدِينِ
   → **idgham mutajanisayn**
3. فَإِن كَذَّبُوكَ فَقُل رَّبُّكُمْ ذُو رَحْمَةٍ وَٰسِعَةٍ وَلَا يُرَدُّ بَأْسُهُۥ عَنِ ٱلْقَوْمِ ٱلْمُجْرِمِينَ
   → **idgham mutaqaribayn**
4. وَلَقَد تَّرَكْنَٰهَآ ءَايَةً فَهَلْ مِن مُّدَّكِرٍ
   → **idgham mutajanisayn**
5. وَلَقَد تَّرَكْنَا مِنْهَآ ءَايَةًۢ بَيِّنَةً لِّقَوْمٍ يَعْقِلُونَ
   → **idgham mutajanisayn**

Marking : 1 point per correct answer.

Exercise 5 Comparing and explaining (3 pts)

Answer in one or two sentences.

1. Does the ر merge into the ل?
   → **Not by this rule: the lesson case is ل into ر.**
2. Which rule applies before ل or ر after a noon sakinah?
   → **Idgham without ghunnah: it concerns the noon sakinah or tanween, not a sakin ل or ق.**
3. Is there a ghunnah in this rule?
   → **No: there is no noon or meem.**

Marking : 1 point per correct answer.

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Exercise 2 : The letters	4
Exercise 3 : Applying the rule	4
Exercise 4 : Identifying the rule	5
Exercise 5 : Comparing and explaining	3
Total	**20**