Demonstratives and relatives: this, that, who

To point at someone or something (“this”, “that”) we use a demonstrative. To link a sentence to a noun (“the one who…”), we use a relative.

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Gender / number	Near	Far	Relative
masculine	هٰذا	ذٰلِكَ	الَّذي
feminine	هٰذِهِ	تِلْكَ	الَّتي
plural	هٰؤُلاءِ	أُولٰئِكَ	الَّذينَ

وَهَٰذَا ٱلْبَلَدِ ٱلْأَمِينِ

Quran 95 : 3

Near demonstrative, masculine.

وَإِنَّهُۥ عَلَىٰ ذَٰلِكَ لَشَهِيدٌ

Quran 100 : 7

Far demonstrative, masculine.

أُو۟لَٰٓئِكَ هُمُ ٱلْوَٰرِثُونَ

Quran 23 : 10

Far demonstrative, plural.

ٱلَّذِينَ هُمْ يُرَآءُونَ

Quran 107 : 6

Masculine plural relative.

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