Exercise answer key : The Arabic alphabet 3: ض ط ظ ع غ ف ق

Reading

Detailed answer key for the exercises on "The Arabic alphabet 3: ض ط ظ ع غ ف ق" (Reading), with step-by-step explanations.

Exercise 1

Write the name of each letter.

1. ض
   → ضاد
2. ط
   → طاء
3. ظ
   → ظاء
4. ع
   → عين
5. غ
   → غين
6. ف
   → فاء
7. ق
   → قاف

Exercise 2

Write the letter with this name.

1. ضاد
   → ض
2. طاء
   → ط
3. ظاء
   → ظ
4. عين

→ ع

5. غين

→ غ

6. فاء

→ ف

7. قاف

→ ق

Exercise 3

Write the transliteration (the sound in Latin letters) of each letter.

1. ض
→ ḍ
2. ط
→ ṭ
3. ظ
→ ẓ
4. ع
→ ʿ
5. غ
→ gh
6. ف
→ f
7. ق
→ q

Exercise 4

Write the Arabic letter that matches this sound.

1. ḍ
→ ض
2. ṭ
→ ط
3. ẓ
→ ظ
4. ʿ

→ ع

5. gh

→ غ

6. f

→ ف

7. q

→ ق

Exercise 5

Write the initial form of each letter (at the start of a word, joined to the next one if it joins).

1. ض

→ ضـ

2. ط

→ طـ

3. ظ

→ ظـ

4. ع

→ عـ

5. غ

→ غـ

6. ف

→ فـ

7. ق

→ قـ

The letters ا د ذ ر ز و do not join the next letter: their initial form looks like the isolated one.

Exercise 6

Write the medial form of each letter (in the middle of a word, joined on both sides).

1. ض

→ ـضـ

2. ط

ط →

3. ظ

ظ →

4. ع

ع →

5. غ

غ →

6. ف

ف →

7. ق

ق →

Exercise 7

Write the final form of each letter (at the end of a word, joined to the previous one).

1. ض

ض →

2. ط

ط →

3. ظ

ظ →

4. ع

ع →

5. غ

غ →

6. ف

ف →

7. ق

ق →

Exercise 8

Write the four forms of the letter: isolated, initial, medial, final.

1. ض

   ضـ ـضـ ـضـ ـض ←

2. ط

   طـ ـطـ ـطـ ـط ←

3. ظ

   ظـ ـظـ ـظـ ـظ ←

4. ع

   عـ ـعـ ـعـ ـع ←

5. غ

   غـ ـغـ ـغـ ـغ ←

6. ف

   فـ ـفـ ـفـ ـف ←

7. ق

   قـ ـقـ ـقـ ـق ←

Exercise 9

Does the letter join the letter that follows it?

1. ض

   → joins

2. ط

   → joins

3. ظ

   → joins

4. ع

   → joins

5. غ

   → joins

6. ف

   → joins

7. ق

   → joins

Exercise 10

Read the word and write its pronunciation.

1. ضَوْء
   → **ḍawʾ**
2. طَائِر
   → **ṭāʾir**
3. ظِلّ
   → **ẓill**
4. عَيْن
   → **ʿayn**
5. غَيْم
   → **ghaym**
6. فِيل
   → **fīl**
7. قَمَر
   → **qamar**

Exercise 11

Write in Arabic, with vowels, the word whose pronunciation is given.

1. ḍawʾ
   → **ضَوْء**
2. ṭāʾir
   → **طَائِر**
3. ẓill
   → **ظِلّ**
4. ʿayn
   → **عَيْن**
5. ghaym
   → **غَيْم**
6. fīl
   → **فِيل**
7. qamar
   → **قَمَر**

Exercise 12

Write the first letter of each word (the rightmost one).

1. ظِلّ

ظ →

2. عَيْن

ع →

3. غَيْم

غ →

4. فِيل

ف →

5. قَمَر

ق →

Exercise 13

Write the last letter of each word (the leftmost one).

1. ظِلّ

ل →

2. عَيْن

ن →

3. غَيْم

م →

4. فِيل

ل →

5. قَمَر

ر →

Exercise 14

Write the second letter of each word, reading from right to left.

1. ظِلّ

ل →

2. عَيْن

ي →

3. غَيْم

ي →

4. فِيل

   → ي

5. قَمَر

   → م

Exercise 15

Does the word contain the letter ا?

1. ظِلّ
   → no
2. عَيْن
   → no
3. غَيْم
   → no
4. فِيل
   → no
5. أَسَد
   → yes
6. بَاب
   → yes

Exercise 16

Read aloud, then write the pronunciation in Latin letters.

1. ضَ
   → ḍa
2. طِ
   → ṭi
3. ظُ
   → ẓu
4. عَ
   → ʿa
5. غِ
   → ghi
6. فُ
   → fu
7. قَ

→ **qa**

Exercise 17

Write in Arabic, with its vowel, the syllable whose pronunciation is given.

1. ḍi

   → **ضِ**
2. ṭu

   → **طُ**
3. ẓa

   → **ظَ**
4. ʿi

   → **عِ**
5. ghu

   → **غُ**
6. fa

   → **فَ**
7. qi

   → **قِ**

Exercise 18

Complete the word with its first letter (the question mark carries the vowel).

1. ؟لّ

   → **ظ**
2. ؟ْيْن

   → **ع**
3. ؟َيْم

   → **غ**
4. ؟يل

   → **ف**
5. ؟َمَر

   → **ق**

Exercise 19

Complete the word with its last letter.

1. عَيْ؟

   → ن

2. غَيْ؟

   → م

3. فِي؟

   → ل

4. قَمَ؟

   → ر

Exercise 20

Put the three letters in alphabetical order.

1. ع ض ف

   → ض ع ف

2. ق ظ غ

   → ظ غ ق

3. ط ف ع

   → ط ع ف

4. غ ق ض

   → ض غ ق

5. ظ ط ق

   → ط ظ ق

Exercise 21

Here are the letters of a word, separated. Write the word in Arabic, with vowels. (Letters given right to left.)

1. ظ ـ ل ـ ل

   → ظِلّ

2. ع ـ ي ـ ن

   → عَيْن

3. غ ـ ي ـ م

   → غَيْم

4. ف ـ ي ـ ل
   → فِيل
5. ق ـ م ـ ر
   → قَمَر

Exercise 22

Write the example word that illustrates each letter.

1. ض
   → ضَوْء
2. ط
   → طَائِر
3. ظ
   → ظِلّ
4. ع
   → عَيْن
5. غ
   → غَيْم
6. ف
   → فِيل
7. ق
   → قَمَر

Exercise 23

Writing: choose three letters from the lesson, write each in its four forms and copy its example word.

1. Three letters
   → ض ـ ضـ ـضـ ـض ـ ضَوْء ا ط ـ ط ـ طـ ـطـ ـط ـ طَائِر ا ظ ـ ظ ـ ظـ ـظ
   ـ ظِلّ

Free answer: the example shows three letters of the lesson.