Exercise answer key : Independent pronouns: I, you, he, we...

Quranic grammar

Detailed answer key for the exercises on "Independent pronouns: I, you, he, we..." (Quranic grammar), with step-by-step explanations.

Content under review.

Exercise 1

Translate into Arabic, with all the vowels.

1. I
   → أَنَا
2. we
   → نَحْنُ
3. you (m. sing.)
   → أَنْتَ
4. you (f. sing.)
   → أَنْتِ
5. he
   → هُوَ
6. she
   → هِيَ

Exercise 2

Translate into Arabic, with all the vowels.

1. you (m. pl.)
   → أَنْتُمْ
2. you two
   → أَنْتُمَا
3. they two
   → هُمَا
4. they (m.)
   → هُمْ
5. they (f.)
   → هُنَّ
6. you (f. pl.)

→ أَنْتُنَّ

Exercise 3

Which person is it (1st, 2nd or 3rd)?

1. أَنَا
   1 →st person
2. نَحْنُ
   1 →st person
3. أَنْتَ
   2 →nd person
4. هُوَ
   3 →rd person
5. هُمْ
   3 →rd person
6. أَنْتُمْ
   2 →nd person
7. هِيَ
   3 →rd person
8. أَنْتِ
   2 →nd person

Exercise 4

Masculine or feminine?

1. أَنْتَ
   → masculine
2. أَنْتِ
   → feminine
3. هُوَ
   → masculine
4. هِيَ
   → feminine
5. هُنَّ
   → feminine
6. أَنْتُمْ
   → masculine

Exercise 5

Singular, dual or plural?

1. أَنْتُمَا
   → **dual**
2. هُمْ
   → **plural**
3. هُوَ
   → **singular**
4. نَحْنُ
   → **plural**
5. هُمَا
   → **dual**
6. أَنْتَ
   → **singular**

Exercise 6

Which pronoun replaces the group?

1. الْوَلَدُ
   → **هُوَ**
2. الْبِنْتُ
   → **هِيَ**
3. الطُّلَّابُ
   → **هُمْ**
4. الطَّالِبَاتُ
   → **هُنَّ**
5. الْمُعَلِّمَانِ
   → **هُمَا**
6. أَنَا وَأَنْتَ
   → **نَحْنُ**

Exercise 7

Which pronoun do you use to speak to the person indicated?

1. to a boy

→ أَنْتَ

2. to a girl
   → أَنْتِ
3. to two people
   → أَنْتُمَا
4. to boys
   → أَنْتُمْ
5. to girls
   → أَنْتُنَّ

Exercise 8

Read aloud, then write the pronunciation in Latin letters.

1. أَنَا
   → **ana**
2. نَحْنُ
   → **naḥnu**
3. أَنْتَ
   → **anta**
4. أَنْتِ
   → **anti**
5. هُوَ
   → **huwa**
6. هِيَ
   → **hiya**
7. هُمْ
   → **hum**

Exercise 9

Write in Arabic, with vowels, the pronoun whose pronunciation is given.

1. huwa
   → هُوَ
2. hiya
   → هِيَ
3. antum
   → أَنْتُمْ
4. naḥnu

→ نَحْنُ

5. ana
→ أَنَا
6. hunna
→ هُنَّ

Exercise 10

Complete the sentence with the right pronoun (the hint in brackets helps).

1. طَالِبٌ ؟ (he)
→ هُوَ
2. طَالِبَةٌ ؟ (she)
→ هِيَ
3. مُعَلِّمُونَ ؟ (we)
→ نَحْنُ
4. مُعَلِّمٌ ؟ (you, m.)
→ أَنْتَ
5. طَالِبَاتٌ ؟ (they, f.)
→ هُنَّ
6. كَرِيمٌ ؟ (I)
→ أَنَا

Exercise 11

Read aloud, then write the pronunciation in Latin letters.

1. أَنَا طَالِبٌ
→ **ana ṭālibun**
2. هُوَ مُعَلِّمٌ
→ **huwa muʿal-limun**
3. هِيَ طَالِبَةٌ
→ **hiya ṭālibatun**
4. نَحْنُ طُلَّابٌ
→ **naḥnu ṭullābun**
5. أَنْتَ كَرِيمٌ
→ **anta karīmun**

Exercise 12

Translate into Arabic, with all the vowels.

1. I am a student.
   → أَنَا طَالِبٌ
2. You are a teacher (m.).
   → أَنْتَ مُعَلِّمٌ
3. She is tall.
   → هِيَ كَبِيرَةٌ
4. They are big.
   → هُمْ كِبَارٌ
5. We are happy.
   → نَحْنُ سُعَدَاءُ
6. He is small.
   → هُوَ صَغِيرٌ

Exercise 13

Put the sentence into the feminine.

1. هُوَ طَالِبٌ
   → هِيَ طَالِبَةٌ
2. أَنْتَ مُعَلِّمٌ
   → أَنْتِ مُعَلِّمَةٌ
3. هُمْ طُلَّابٌ
   → هُنَّ طَالِبَاتٌ
4. أَنْتُمْ كُرَمَاءُ
   → أَنْتُنَّ كَرِيمَاتٌ

Exercise 14

True or false?

1. أَنْتِ is addressed to a woman.
   → **True**
2. هُمَا refers to three people.
   → **False**
3. Arabic distinguishes masculine and feminine in the 2nd and 3rd person.
   → **True**
4. نَحْنُ is a 3rd-person pronoun.
   → **False**

5. The verb already contains its subject.
   → **True**

Exercise 15

Give the pronoun described.

1. 3rd person, feminine singular
   → **هِيَ**
2. 2nd person, masculine plural
   → **أَنْتُمْ**
3. 1st person, plural
   → **نَحْنُ**
4. 3rd person, dual
   → **هُمَا**
5. 2nd person, feminine singular
   → **أَنْتِ**
6. 3rd person, feminine plural
   → **هُنَّ**

Exercise 16

In these Quranic words, which pronoun is it and which person?

1. وَهُوَ
   3 :هُوَ →rd person, masculine singular
2. نَحْنُ
   1 :نَحْنُ →st person, plural
3. أَنتُمْ
   2 :أَنْتُمْ →nd person, masculine plural
4. أَنَا؟
   1 :أَنَا →st person, singular

The extracts come from the site's Quran text; only the grammar point is studied here.

Exercise 17

Copy the pronouns that appear in the sentence.

1. أَنَا طَالِبٌ وَهُوَ مُعَلِّمٌ
   → **أَنَا ، هُوَ**
2. نَحْنُ هُنَا وَهُمْ هُنَاكَ

→ نَحْنُ ، هُمْ

3. أَنْتَ كَبِيرٌ وَأَنْتِ صَغِيرَةٌ

→ أَنْتَ ، أَنْتِ

Exercise 18

Find the odd one out.

1. أَنَا ـ نَحْنُ ـ هُوَ

→ هُوَ

2. أَنْتَ ـ أَنْتِ ـ هِيَ

→ هِيَ

3. هُمْ ـ هُنَّ ـ أَنْتُمْ

→ أَنْتُمْ

4. هُوَ ـ هُمَا ـ أَنْتُمَا

→ أَنْتُمَا

Exercise 19

Which pronoun is contained in the verb? (Write the subject pronoun.)

1. كَتَبَ

→ هُوَ

2. كَتَبَتْ

→ هِيَ

3. كَتَبْتُ

→ أَنَا

4. كَتَبْنَا

→ نَحْنُ

5. كَتَبُوا

→ هُمْ

6. كَتَبْتَ

→ أَنْتَ

Exercise 20

Put the words in order to make a sentence.

1. مُعَلِّمٌ هُوَ
   → هُوَ مُعَلِّمٌ
2. طَالِبَةٌ هِيَ
   → هِيَ طَالِبَةٌ
3. كَرِيمٌ أَنْتَ
   → أَنْتَ كَرِيمٌ
4. طُلَّابٌ نَحْنُ
   → نَحْنُ طُلَّابٌ

Exercise 21

Writing: write four short sentences with four different pronouns (for example: أَنَا طَالِبٌ).

1. Four sentences
   → أَنَا طَالِبٌ ، هِيَ مُعَلِّمَةٌ ، نَحْنُ سُعَدَاءُ ، هُمْ كِبَارٌ

Free answer.