Exercise answer key : Quranic vocabulary 2: Particles and small words 1

Quranic vocabulary

Detailed answer key for the exercises on "Quranic vocabulary 2: Particles and small words 1" (Quranic vocabulary), with step-by-step explanations.

Content under review.

Exercise 1

Translate each word into English.

1. عَن
   → **about, from**
2. أَن
   → **that (+ verb)**
3. إِن
   → **if**
4. مِن
   → **from, of**
5. إِذا
   → **when, if**
6. إِذْ
   → **when (past)**

The meanings are those given in the lesson.

Exercise 2

Write in Arabic, with vowels, the word that matches the meaning.

1. to, towards
   → إِلَى
2. no, not
   → لا
3. already, indeed
   → قَد
4. except, unless
   → إِلّا
5. on, upon
   → عَلَى

6. that
   → أَنّ

Exercise 3

Write the pronunciation (Latin transcription) of each word.

1. مِن
   → **min**
2. إِذا
   → **idhā**
3. إِذْ
   → **idh**
4. إِلَى
   → **ilā**
5. لا
   → **lā**

Exercise 4

Write each word in vowelled Arabic from its pronunciation.

1. illā
   → إِلّا
2. ʿalā
   → عَلَى
3. anna
   → أَنّ
4. fī
   → فِي
5. inna
   → إِنّ

Exercise 5

These words are written without vowels. Copy them with all their vowels, as in the lesson.

1. إذا
   إِذا →
2. إلى
   إِلَى →

3. إلا
   → إِلّا
4. على
   → عَلَى

The expected vowelling is that of the lesson vocabulary.

Exercise 6

Choose the right meaning from the list: from, of ; no, not ; when, if ; already, indeed ; to, towards ; if.

1. إن
   → if
2. مِن
   → from, of
3. إذا
   → when, if
4. إلَى
   → to, towards
5. لا
   → no, not
6. قَد
   → already, indeed

Exercise 7

Each clue is an Arabic explanation (given in the lesson). Write the lesson word it describes.

1. مجاوزة
   → عَن
2. حرف مصدري
   → أَن
3. شرط
   → إِن
4. مصدر الشيء
   → مِن
5. ظرف للزمن

→ إِذَا

Exercise 8

Each line gives a short excerpt from the vocabulary list, then a lesson word found in it. Give the meaning of that word (linguistic meaning only).

1. وَنَبِّئْهُمْ عَن ضَيْفِ إِبْرَٰهِيمَ ← عَن
   → about, from
2. أَن دَعَوْا۟ لِلرَّحْمَٰنِ وَلَدًا ← أَن
   → that (+ verb)
3. أَفَرَءَيْتَ إِن مَّتَّعْنَٰهُمْ سِنِينَ ← إِن
   → if
4. قَالَ إِنَّكَ مِنَ ٱلْمُنظَرِينَ ← مِن
   → from, of

Exercise 9

In each excerpt, copy the word that matches the given meaning (copy it exactly as written).

1. وَإِذَا مَرِضْتُ فَهُوَ يَشْفِينِ ← « when, if »
   → وَإِذَا
2. إِلَىٰ يَوْمِ ٱلْوَقْتِ ٱلْمَعْلُومِ ← « to, towards »
   → إِلَىٰ
3. إِلَّا عِبَادَكَ مِنْهُمُ ٱلْمُخْلَصِينَ ← « except, unless »
   → إِلَّا
4. كَمَآ أَنزَلْنَا عَلَى ٱلْمُقْتَسِمِينَ ← « on, upon »
   → عَلَى

The word may carry a prefix or suffix (for example "and", "the", "their").

Exercise 10

Count the words in each excerpt (words are separated by spaces).

1. وَإِذَا مَرِضْتُ فَهُوَ يَشْفِينِ
   4 →
2. إِذْ نُسَوِّيكُم بِرَبِّ ٱلْعَٰلَمِينَ
   4 →
3. إِلَىٰ يَوْمِ ٱلْوَقْتِ ٱلْمَعْلُومِ
   4 →
4. وَٱتَّقُوا۟ ٱللَّهَ وَلَا تُخْزُونِ

4 →

Exercise 11

Copy the requested word.

1. First word of: لَّقَدْ جِئْتُمْ شَيْـًٔا إِدًّا
   لَّقَدْ →
2. Last word of: إِلَّا عِبَادَكَ مِنْهُمُ ٱلْمُخْلَصِينَ
   ٱلْمُخْلَصِينَ →
3. First word of: كَمَآ أَنزَلْنَا عَلَى ٱلْمُقْتَسِمِينَ
   كَمَآ →
4. Last word of: وَأَنَّ سَعْيَهُۥ سَوْفَ يُرَىٰ
   يُرَىٰ →

Exercise 12

In each pair, which word is the most frequent in the Quran? Use the numbers from the lesson.

1. عَن / مِن
   مِن →
2. أَن / إِن
   إِن →
3. إِذا / إِذْ
   إِذا →
4. إِلَى / لا
   لا →
5. قَد / لَم
   قَد →

The number shown in the lesson is the number of occurrences.

Exercise 13

Order these words from most to least frequent (write the words on one line, separated by « ، »).

1. مِن ، فِي ، إِنّ ، لا
   مِن ، لا ، فِي ، إِنّ →

Exercise 14

True or false? Correct it if it is false.

1. "أَن" means "that (+ verb)".
   → True.
2. "إِن" means "already, indeed".
   → False: "إِن" means "if".
3. "مِن" means "from, of".
   → True.
4. "إِذا" means "indeed, verily".
   → False: "إِذا" means "when, if".
5. "إِذْ" means "when (past)".
   → True.
6. "إِلَى" means "about, from".
   → False: "إِلَى" means "to, towards".
7. "لا" means "no, not".
   → True.
8. "قَد" means "did not".
   → False: "قَد" means "already, indeed".

Exercise 15

How many letters does each word have (not counting vowels)?

1. إِذا
   3 →
2. إِلَى
   3 →
3. عَلَى
   3 →

Exercise 16

Put the letters in order to find a lesson word, then write it with its vowels.

1. ا ـ إ ـ ذ
   إِذا →
2. ى ـ ل ـ إ
   إِلَى →
3. ى ـ ل ـ ع
   عَلَى →

Exercise 17

What is the function of each small word? Answer in Arabic, as in the lesson (negation, condition, question…).

1. إِذَا
   ظرف للزمن →
2. إِذْ
   ظرف للماضي →
3. إِلَى
   انتهاء الغاية →
4. لا
   نفي →
5. قَد
   للتحقيق →
6. إِلّا
   استثناء →

Exercise 18

How many times does this word appear in the Quran? Read the number in the lesson.

1. لا
   1742 →
2. قَد
   406 →
3. إِلّا
   659 →
4. عَلَى
   1445 →

Exercise 19

Write the following words in vowelled Arabic.

1. did not
   → لَم
2. or
   → أَو
3. about, from

→ عَن

4. that (+ verb)

   → أَن

5. if

   → إِن

6. from, of

   → مِن

Exercise 20

Sort each word: "more than 616 times" or "616 times or fewer" in the Quran (numbers from the lesson).

1. قَد

   616 → times or fewer

2. إِلّا

   → more than 616 times

3. عَلَى

   → more than 616 times

4. أَنّ

   616 → times or fewer

5. فِي

   → more than 616 times

6. إِنّ

   → more than 616 times

Exercise 21

Write the meaning of each word in English, then use each in a phrase of your choice (at least two words).

1. فِي

   → in (+ free phrase)

2. إِنّ

   → indeed, verily (+ free phrase)

3. ثُمّ

   → then (+ free phrase)

4. لَم

   → did not (+ free phrase)

Exercise 22

Write three lesson words you remember best, with their meaning (free answer).

1. Word 1, word 2, word 3
   → **Free answer, for example: عَن = about, from; أَن = that (+ verb); إِن = if**

Exercise 23

In each excerpt a lesson word is given. Write its pronunciation and its meaning.

1. لَّقَدْ جِئْتُمْ شَيْـًٔا إِدًّا ← قَد
   → **qad — already, indeed**
2. إِلَّا عِبَادَكَ مِنْهُمُ ٱلْمُخْلَصِينَ ← إِلّا
   → **illā — except, unless**
3. كَمَآ أَنزَلْنَا عَلَى ٱلْمُقْتَسِمِينَ ← عَلَى
   → **ʿalā — on, upon**
4. وَأَنَّ سَعْيَهُۥ سَوْفَ يُرَىٰ ← أَنّ
   → **anna — that**