Exercise answer key : Quranic vocabulary 7: Nouns 4

Quranic vocabulary

Detailed answer key for the exercises on "Quranic vocabulary 7: Nouns 4" (Quranic vocabulary), with step-by-step explanations.

Content under review.

Exercise 1

Translate each word into English.

1. نَهار
   → **daytime**
2. نَهَر
   → **river**
3. نِساء
   → **women**
4. وَلَد
   → **child, son**
5. بَيْت
   → **house**
6. إِنسان
   → **human being**

The meanings are those given in the lesson.

Exercise 2

Write in Arabic, with vowels, the word that matches the meaning.

1. deed, action
   → **عَمَل**
2. right (hand), oath
   → **يَمِين**
3. evil deed
   → **سَيِّئَة**
4. town, village
   → **قَرْيَة**
5. eye, spring
   → **عَيْن**
6. water

→ ماء

Exercise 3

Write the pronunciation (Latin transcription) of each word.

1. وَلَد
   → **walad**
2. بَيْت
   → **bayt**
3. إنسان
   → **insān**
4. عَمَل
   → **ʿamal**
5. يَمِين
   → **yamīn**

Exercise 4

Write each word in vowelled Arabic from its pronunciation.

1. qarya
   → **قَرْيَة**
2. ʿayn
   → **عَيْن**
3. māʾ
   → **ماء**
4. ʿālam
   → **عالَم**
5. umma
   → **أُمَّة**

Exercise 5

These words are written without vowels. Copy them with all their vowels, as in the lesson.

1. نهار
   → **نَهار**
2. نهر
   → **نَهَر**

3. نساء
   → نِساء
4. ولد
   → وَلَد
5. بيت
   → بَيْت

The expected vowelling is that of the lesson vocabulary.

Exercise 6

Choose the right meaning from the list: deed, action ; house ; human being ; women ; right (hand), oath ; child, son.

1. نِساء
   → women
2. وَلَد
   → child, son
3. بَيْت
   → house
4. إنسان
   → human being
5. عَمَل
   → deed, action
6. يَمِين
   → right (hand), oath

Exercise 7

Each clue is an Arabic explanation (given in the lesson). Write the lesson word it describes.

1. ضدّ الليل
   → نَهار
2. مجرى الماء
   → نَهَر
3. جمع امرأة
   → نِساء
4. الابن

→ وَلَد

5. دار
→ بَيْت

Exercise 8

Each line gives a short excerpt from the vocabulary list, then a lesson word found in it. Give the meaning of that word (linguistic meaning only).

1. يُسَبِّحُونَ ٱلَّيْلَ وَٱلنَّهَارَ لَا يَفْتُرُونَ ← نَهار
→ **daytime**
2. إِنَّ ٱلْمُتَّقِينَ فِى جَنَّٰتٍ وَنَهَرٍ ← نَهَر
→ **river**
3. إِنَّكُمْ لَتَأْتُونَ ٱلرِّجَالَ شَهْوَةً مِّن دُونِ ٱلنِّسَآءِ بَلْ أَنتُمْ قَوْمٌ مُّسْرِفُونَ ← نِساء
→ **women**
4. وَقَالُوا۟ ٱتَّخَذَ ٱلرَّحْمَٰنُ وَلَدًا ← وَلَد
→ **child, son**

Exercise 9

In each excerpt, copy the word that matches the given meaning (copy it exactly as written).

1. يُسَبِّحُونَ ٱلَّيْلَ وَٱلنَّهَارَ لَا يَفْتُرُونَ ← « daytime »
→ **وَٱلنَّهَارَ**
2. إِنَّ ٱلْمُتَّقِينَ فِى جَنَّٰتٍ وَنَهَرٍ ← « river »
→ **وَنَهَرٍ**
3. إِنَّكُمْ لَتَأْتُونَ ٱلرِّجَالَ شَهْوَةً مِّن دُونِ ٱلنِّسَآءِ بَلْ أَنتُمْ قَوْمٌ مُّسْرِفُونَ ← « women »
→ **ٱلنِّسَآءِ**
4. وَقَالُوا۟ ٱتَّخَذَ ٱلرَّحْمَٰنُ وَلَدًا ← « child, son »
→ **وَلَدًا**

The word may carry a prefix or suffix (for example "and", "the", "their").

Exercise 10

Count the words in each excerpt (words are separated by spaces).

1. فَلْيَعْبُدُوا۟ رَبَّ هَٰذَا ٱلْبَيْتِ
→ **4**
2. أَمْ لِلْإِنسَٰنِ مَا تَمَنَّىٰ
→ **4**

3. قُلْ هَلْ نُنَبِّئُكُم بِٱلْأَخْسَرِينَ أَعْمَٰلًا
   5 →
4. وَمَا تِلْكَ بِيَمِينِكَ يَٰمُوسَىٰ
   4 →

Exercise 11

Copy the requested word.

1. First word of: ٱدْفَعْ بِٱلَّتِى هِىَ أَحْسَنُ ٱلسَّيِّئَةَ نَحْنُ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا يَصِفُونَ
   ٱدْفَعْ →
2. Last word of: وَحَرَٰمٌ عَلَىٰ قَرْيَةٍ أَهْلَكْنَٰهَآ أَنَّهُمْ لَا يَرْجِعُونَ
   يَرْجِعُونَ →
3. First word of: فَأَخْرَجْنَٰهُم مِّن جَنَّٰتٍ وَعُيُونٍ
   فَأَخْرَجْنَٰهُم →
4. Last word of: أَفَرَءَيْتُمُ ٱلْمَآءَ ٱلَّذِى تَشْرَبُونَ
   تَشْرَبُونَ →

Exercise 12

In each pair, which word is the most frequent in the Quran? Use the numbers from the lesson.

1. نَهار / نَهَر
   نَهار →
2. نِساء / وَلَد
   نِساء →
3. بَيْت / عَمَل
   عَمَل →
4. إِنسان / يَمِين
   إِنسان →
5. سَيِّئَة / قَرْيَة
   سَيِّئَة →

The number shown in the lesson is the number of occurrences.

Exercise 13

Order these words from most to least frequent (write the words on one line, separated by « ، »).

1. عالَم ، وَجْه ، قِيامَة ، إِنسان
   → عالَم ، وَجْه ، إِنسان ، قِيامَة

Exercise 14

True or false? Correct it if it is false.

1. "نَهَر" means "river".
   → True.
2. "نِساء" means "town, village".
   → False: "نِساء" means "women".
3. "وَلَد" means "child, son".
   → True.
4. "بَيْت" means "world, universe".
   → False: "بَيْت" means "house".
5. "إِنسان" means "human being".
   → True.
6. "عَمَل" means "daytime".
   → False: "عَمَل" means "deed, action".
7. "يَمِين" means "right (hand), oath".
   → True.
8. "سَيِّئَة" means "right (hand), oath".
   → False: "سَيِّئَة" means "evil deed".

Exercise 15

How many letters does each word have (not counting vowels)?

1. نَهار
   4 →
2. نَهَر
   3 →
3. وَلَد
   3 →
4. بَيْت
   3 →
5. إِنسان
   5 →

Exercise 16

Put the letters in order to find a lesson word, then write it with its vowels.

1. ع – ل – م
   → عَمَل
2. ي – م – ن – ي
   → يَمِين
3. ي – ة – ق – ر
   → قَرْيَة
4. ي – ن – ع
   → عَيْن

Exercise 17

Write the opposite word (all words come from the vocabulary lessons).

1. سَيِّئَة
   → حَسَنَة
2. نَهار
   → لَيْل
3. نِساء
   → رِجال

You can also write the meaning: حَسَنَة = good deed; لَيْل = night; رِجال = men

Exercise 18

Find the root of each word (the base letters, separated by spaces).

1. عَمَل
   → ع م ل
2. عالَم
   → ع ل م
3. بَيِّنَة
   → ب ي ن
4. رِزْق
   → ر ز ق
5. قِيامَة
   → ق و م

Roots are given with the base letters, without added letters.

Exercise 19

Among the four choices, find the word of the same family (same root) as the given word.

1. عَمَل — choices: عَمِلَ ، قَلِيل ، سُبْحان ، سَمِيع
   عَمِلَ →
2. عالَم — choices: أَعْلَم ، أَكْثَر ، مُؤْمِن ، بَعَثَ
   أَعْلَم →
3. بَيِّنَة — choices: جَزاء ، آتَى ، بَيَّنَ ، مُحْسِن
   بَيَّنَ →
4. رِزْق — choices: أَحْسَن ، كَبِير ، رَزَقَ ، قَرِيب
   رَزَقَ →

Exercise 20

In each series, one word does not share the root of the others. Copy the odd one out.

1. عِلْم ، عالَم ، عَلِمَ ، كَثِير
   كَثِير →
2. سَمِيع ، بَيَّنَ ، بَيْن ، مُبِين
   سَمِيع →

Exercise 21

Which theme does each word belong to? Themes: time ; nature ; family ; the body ; people ; places and houses.

1. وَجْه
   → the body
2. إِنسان
   → people
3. بَيْت
   → places and houses
4. ماء
   → nature
5. نِساء
   → people

Exercise 22

Write the plural of each noun.

1. بَيْت
   بُيُوت →
2. أُمَّة
   أُمَم →
3. سَيِّئَة
   سَيِّئات →
4. قَرْيَة
   قُرًى →
5. عَيْن
   أَعْيُن →
6. وَلَد
   أَوْلاد →

Many Arabic plurals are "broken": learn them with the word.

Exercise 23

Add the article "ال" to the word and write the vowels correctly (careful with sun letters: the letter is doubled).

1. عالَم
   الْعالَم →
2. وَجْه
   الْوَجْه →
3. عَمَل
   الْعَمَل →
4. قِيامَة
   الْقِيامَة →
5. بَيْت
   الْبَيْت →
6. يَمِين
   الْيَمِين →

Exercise 24

Is the first letter of the word a sun letter or a moon letter?

1. عالَم
   → **moon letter**
2. وَجْه
   → **moon letter**
3. عَمَل
   → **moon letter**
4. قِيامَة
   → **moon letter**
5. بَيْت
   → **moon letter**

Exercise 25

How many times does this word appear in the Quran? Read the number in the lesson.

1. يَمِين
   65 →
2. سَيِّئَة
   58 →
3. قَرْيَة
   57 →
4. عَيْن
   57 →

Exercise 26

Write the following words in vowelled Arabic.

1. provision, sustenance
   → **رِزْق**
2. fathers, forefathers
   → **آباء**
3. resurrection
   → **قِيامَة**
4. face
   → **وَجْه**
5. daytime
   → **نَهار**

6. river
   → نَهَر

Exercise 27

Sort each word: "more than 64 times" or "64 times or fewer" in the Quran (numbers from the lesson).

1. سَيِّئَة
   64 → times or fewer
2. قَرْيَة
   64 → times or fewer
3. عَيْن
   64 → times or fewer
4. ماء
   64 → times or fewer
5. عالَم
   → more than 64 times
6. أُمَّة
   64 → times or fewer

Exercise 28

Write the meaning of each word in English, then use each in a phrase of your choice (at least two words).

1. عالَم
   → world, universe (+ free phrase)
2. أُمَّة
   → nation, community (+ free phrase)
3. بَيِّنَة
   → clear proof (+ free phrase)
4. رِزْق
   → provision, sustenance (+ free phrase)

Exercise 29

Write three lesson words you remember best, with their meaning (free answer).

1. Word 1, word 2, word 3
   → Free answer, for example: نَهار = daytime; نَهَر = river; نِساء = women

Exercise 30

In each excerpt a lesson word is given. Write its pronunciation and its meaning.

1. ٱدْفَعْ بِٱلَّتِى هِىَ أَحْسَنُ ٱلسَّيِّئَةَ نَحْنُ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا يَصِفُونَ ← سَيِّئَة
   → sayyiʾa — evil deed
2. وَحَرَٰمٌ عَلَىٰ قَرْيَةٍ أَهْلَكْنَٰهَآ أَنَّهُمْ لَا يَرْجِعُونَ ← قَرْيَة
   → qarya — town, village
3. فَأَخْرَجْنَٰهُم مِّن جَنَّٰتٍ وَعُيُونٍ ← عَيْن
   → ʿayn — eye, spring
4. أَفَرَءَيْتُمُ ٱلْمَآءَ ٱلَّذِى تَشْرَبُونَ ← ماء
   → māʾ — water