Exercise answer key : Quranic vocabulary 8: Nouns 5

Quranic vocabulary

Detailed answer key for the exercises on "Quranic vocabulary 8: Nouns 5" (Quranic vocabulary), with step-by-step explanations.

Content under review.

Exercise 1

Translate each word into English.

1. مَوْت
   → **death**
2. سُوء
   → **evil, harm**
3. وَعْد
   → **promise**
4. بَصَر
   → **sight**
5. عَدُوّ
   → **enemy**
6. حَمْد
   → **praise**

The meanings are those given in the lesson.

Exercise 2

Write in Arabic, with vowels, the word that matches the meaning.

1. the unseen
   → **غَيْب**
2. favour, blessing
   → **نِعْمَة**
3. father
   → **أَب**
4. faith
   → **إِيمان**
5. light
   → **نُور**
6. creation

→ خَلْق

Exercise 3

Write the pronunciation (Latin transcription) of each word.

1. بَصَر
   → **baṣar**
2. عَدُوّ
   → **ʿaduww**
3. حَمْد
   → **ḥamd**
4. غَيْب
   → **ghayb**
5. نِعْمَة
   → **niʿma**

Exercise 4

Write each word in vowelled Arabic from its pronunciation.

1. īmān
   → إِيمان
2. nūr
   → نُور
3. khalq
   → خَلْق
4. ajal
   → أَجَل
5. sāʿa
   → ساعَة

Exercise 5

These words are written without vowels. Copy them with all their vowels, as in the lesson.

1. موت
   → مَوْت
2. سوء
   → سُوء

3. وعد
   → وَعْد
4. بصر
   → بَصَر
5. عدو
   → عَدُوّ

The expected vowelling is that of the lesson vocabulary.

Exercise 6

Choose the right meaning from the list: the unseen ; enemy ; favour, blessing ; promise ; sight ; praise.

1. وَعْد
   → promise
2. بَصَر
   → sight
3. عَدُوّ
   → enemy
4. حَمْد
   → praise
5. غَيْب
   → the unseen
6. نِعْمَة
   → favour, blessing

Exercise 7

Each clue is an Arabic explanation (given in the lesson). Write the lesson word it describes.

1. ضدّ الحياة
   → مَوْت
2. الشر
   → سُوء
3. عهد
   → وَعْد
4. حاسة الرؤية

→ بَصَر

5. الخصم
→ عَدُوّ

Exercise 8

Each line gives a short excerpt from the vocabulary list, then a lesson word found in it. Give the meaning of that word (linguistic meaning only).

1. ثُمَّ بَعَثْنَٰكُم مِّن بَعْدِ مَوْتِكُمْ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ ← مَوْت
→ death
2. وَلَا تَمَسُّوهَا بِسُوٓءٍ فَيَأْخُذَكُمْ عَذَابُ يَوْمٍ عَظِيمٍ ← سُوء
→ evil, harm
3. ٱلسَّمَآءُ مُنفَطِرٌ بِهِۦ كَانَ وَعْدُهُۥ مَفْعُولًا ← وَعْد
→ promise
4. مَا زَاغَ ٱلْبَصَرُ وَمَا طَغَىٰ ← بَصَر
→ sight

Exercise 9

In each excerpt, copy the word that matches the given meaning (copy it exactly as written).

1. ثُمَّ بَعَثْنَٰكُم مِّن بَعْدِ مَوْتِكُمْ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ ← « death »
→ مَوْتِكُمْ
2. وَلَا تَمَسُّوهَا بِسُوٓءٍ فَيَأْخُذَكُمْ عَذَابُ يَوْمٍ عَظِيمٍ ← « evil, harm »
→ بِسُوٓءٍ
3. ٱلسَّمَآءُ مُنفَطِرٌ بِهِۦ كَانَ وَعْدُهُۥ مَفْعُولًا ← « promise »
→ وَعْدُهُۥ
4. مَا زَاغَ ٱلْبَصَرُ وَمَا طَغَىٰ ← « sight »
→ ٱلْبَصَرُ

The word may carry a prefix or suffix (for example "and", "the", "their").

Exercise 10

Count the words in each excerpt (words are separated by spaces).

1. فَإِنَّهُمْ عَدُوٌّ لِّىٓ إِلَّا رَبَّ ٱلْعَٰلَمِينَ
6 →
2. ٱلْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ ٱلْعَٰلَمِينَ
4 →

3. عَٰلِمُ ٱلْغَيْبِ وَٱلشَّهَٰدَةِ ٱلْكَبِيرُ ٱلْمُتَعَالِ
   5 →
4. وَأَمَّا بِنِعْمَةِ رَبِّكَ فَحَدِّثْ
   4 →

Exercise 11

Copy the requested word.

1. First word of: وَجَآءُوٓ أَبَاهُمْ عِشَآءً يَبْكُونَ
   وَجَآءُوٓ →
2. Last word of: ٱلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا۟ وَلَمْ يَلْبِسُوٓا۟ إِيمَٰنَهُم بِظُلْمٍ أُو۟لَٰٓئِكَ لَهُمُ ٱلْأَمْنُ وَهُم مُّهْتَدُونَ
   مُّهْتَدُونَ →
3. First word of: وَلَا ٱلظُّلُمَٰتُ وَلَا ٱلنُّورُ
   وَلَا →
4. Last word of: إِن يَشَأْ يُذْهِبْكُمْ وَيَأْتِ بِخَلْقٍ جَدِيدٍ
   جَدِيدٍ →

Exercise 12

In each pair, which word is the most frequent in the Quran? Use the numbers from the lesson.

1. مَوْت / وَعْد
   مَوْت →
2. سُوء / غَيْب
   سُوء →
3. بَصَر / عَدُوّ
   عَدُوّ →
4. حَمْد / نِعْمَة
   نِعْمَة →
5. أَب / إِيمان
   أَب →

The number shown in the lesson is the number of occurrences.

Exercise 13

Order these words from most to least frequent (write the words on one line, separated by « ، »).

1. مَوْت ، تَحْت ، وَعْد ، خَلْق
   → خَلْق ، تَحْت ، مَوْت ، وَعْد

Exercise 14

True or false? Correct it if it is false.

1. "سُوء" means "evil, harm".
   → True.
2. "وَعْد" means "creation".
   → False: "وَعْد" means "promise".
3. "بَصَر" means "sight".
   → True.
4. "عَدُوّ" means "hour".
   → False: "عَدُوّ" means "enemy".
5. "حَمْد" means "praise".
   → True.
6. "غَيْب" means "under, beneath".
   → False: "غَيْب" means "the unseen".
7. "نِعْمَة" means "favour, blessing".
   → True.
8. "أَب" means "hour".
   → False: "أَب" means "father".

Exercise 15

How many letters does each word have (not counting vowels)?

1. مَوْت
   3 →
2. وَعْد
   3 →
3. بَصَر
   3 →
4. حَمْد
   3 →
5. غَيْب
   3 →

Exercise 16

Put the letters in order to find a lesson word, then write it with its vowels.

1. ن – م – ة – ع
   → **نِعْمَة**
2. ا – ي – إ – م – ن
   → **إِيمان**
3. ر – ن – و
   → **نُور**
4. ق – خ – ل
   → **خَلْق**

Exercise 17

Write the opposite word (all words come from the vocabulary lessons).

1. مَوْت
   → **حَياة**
2. تَحْت
   → **فَوْق**
3. إِيمان
   → **كُفْر**
4. أَب
   → **أُمّ**
5. عَدُوّ
   → **وَلِيّ**

You can also write the meaning: حَياة = life; فَوْق = above; كُفْر = disbelief; أُمّ = mother; وَلِيّ = ally, protector

Exercise 18

Find the root of each word (the base letters, separated by spaces).

1. مَوْت
   → **م و ت**
2. وَعْد
   → **و ع د**
3. بَصَر

→ ب ص ر

4. إِيمان

→ أ م ن

5. خَلْق

→ خ ل ق

Roots are given with the base letters, without added letters.

Exercise 19

Among the four choices, find the word of the same family (same root) as the given word.

1. مَوْت — choices: مُؤْمِن ، أَفْلَحَ ، كِتاب ، ماتَ

→ ماتَ

2. وَعْد — choices: سُبْحان ، حَرام ، وَعَدَ ، حَكِيم

→ وَعَدَ

3. بَصَر — choices: قَتَلَ ، بَصِير ، أَتَى ، مُشْرِك

→ بَصِير

4. إِيمان — choices: خاسِر ، مُؤْمِن ، عَمِلَ ، بَيْن

→ مُؤْمِن

Exercise 20

Which theme does each word belong to? Themes: time ; nature ; family ; the body ; people ; places and houses.

1. دار

→ **places and houses**

2. ساعَة

→ **time**

3. أَب

→ **family**

4. صَدْر

→ **the body**

Exercise 21

Write the plural of each noun.

1. أَجَل

→ آجال

2. عَدُوّ
   → **أَعْداء**
3. نِعْمَة
   → **نِعَم**
4. بَصَر
   → **أَبْصار**
5. أَب
   → **آباء**

Many Arabic plurals are "broken": learn them with the word.

Exercise 22

Add the article "ال" to the word and write the vowels correctly (careful with sun letters: the letter is doubled).

1. خَلْق
   → **الْخَلْق**
2. تَحْت
   → **التَّحْت**
3. مَوْت
   → **الْمَوْت**
4. نِعْمَة
   → **النِّعْمَة**
5. غَيْب
   → **الْغَيْب**
6. وَعْد
   → **الْوَعْد**

Exercise 23

Is the first letter of the word a sun letter or a moon letter?

1. خَلْق
   → **moon letter**
2. تَحْت
   → **sun letter**

3. مَوْت
   → **moon letter**
4. نِعْمَة
   → **sun letter**
5. غَيْب
   → **moon letter**

Exercise 24

How many times does this word appear in the Quran? Read the number in the lesson.

1. نِعْمَة
   50 →
2. أَب
   46 →
3. إِيمان
   45 →
4. نُور
   43 →

Exercise 25

Write the following words in vowelled Arabic.

1. under, beneath
   → **تَحْت**
2. abode, home
   → **دار**
3. path
   → **صِراط**
4. chest, breast
   → **صَدْر**
5. death
   → **مَوْت**
6. evil, harm
   → **سُوء**

Exercise 26

Sort each word: "more than 48 times" or "48 times or fewer" in the Quran (numbers from the lesson).

1. أَب
   48 → times or fewer
2. إِيمان
   48 → times or fewer
3. نُور
   48 → times or fewer
4. خَلْق
   → more than 48 times
5. أَجَل
   → more than 48 times
6. ساعَة
   48 → times or fewer

Exercise 27

Write the meaning of each word in English, then use each in a phrase of your choice (at least two words).

1. أَجَل
   → appointed term (+ free phrase)
2. ساعَة
   → hour (+ free phrase)
3. مُلْك
   → dominion, kingship (+ free phrase)
4. تَحْت
   → under, beneath (+ free phrase)

Exercise 28

Write three lesson words you remember best, with their meaning (free answer).

1. Word 1, word 2, word 3
   → Free answer, for example: مَوْت = death; سُوء = evil, harm; وَعْد = promise

Exercise 29

In each excerpt a lesson word is given. Write its pronunciation and its meaning.

1. وَجَآءُوٓ أَبَاهُمْ عِشَآءً يَبْكُونَ ← أَب
   → ab — father
2. ٱلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا۟ وَلَمْ يَلْبِسُوٓا۟ إِيمَٰنَهُم بِظُلْمٍ أُو۟لَٰٓئِكَ لَهُمُ ٱلْأَمْنُ وَهُم مُّهْتَدُونَ ← إِيمان
   → īmān — faith
3. وَلَا ٱلظُّلُمَٰتُ وَلَا ٱلنُّورُ ← نُور

→ nūr — light

4. إِن يَشَأْ يُذْهِبْكُمْ وَيَأْتِ بِخَلْقٍ جَدِيدٍ ← خَلْق

→ khalq — creation