Exercise answer key : Quranic vocabulary 9: Nouns 6

Quranic vocabulary

Detailed answer key for the exercises on "Quranic vocabulary 9: Nouns 6" (Quranic vocabulary), with step-by-step explanations.

Content under review.

Exercise 1

Translate each word into English.

1. كُفْر
   → **disbelief**
2. فِتْنَة
   → **trial, temptation**
3. مَتاع
   → **enjoyment, goods**
4. بَشَر
   → **human, mortal**
5. جَزاء
   → **recompense**
6. وَيْل
   → **woe to**

The meanings are those given in the lesson.

Exercise 2

Write in Arabic, with vowels, the word that matches the meaning.

1. mother
   → أُمّ
2. glory be to
   → سُبْحان
3. mountain
   → جَبَل
4. above
   → فَوْق
5. authority, proof
   → سُلْطان
6. sin

→ إِثْم

Exercise 3

Write the pronunciation (Latin transcription) of each word.

1. بَشَر
   → **bashar**
2. جَزَاء
   → **jazāʾ**
3. وَيْل
   → **wayl**
4. أُمّ
   → **umm**
5. سُبْحان
   → **subḥān**

Exercise 4

Write each word in vowelled Arabic from its pronunciation.

1. fawq
   → فَوْق
2. sulṭān
   → سُلْطان
3. ithm
   → إِثْم
4. ism
   → اسْم
5. ḥisāb
   → حِساب

Exercise 5

These words are written without vowels. Copy them with all their vowels, as in the lesson.

1. كفر
   كُفْر →
2. فتنة
   فِتْنَة →

3. متاع
   → مَتاع
4. بشر
   → بَشَر
5. جزاء
   → جَزاء

The expected vowelling is that of the lesson vocabulary.

Exercise 6

Choose the right meaning from the list: mother ; enjoyment, goods ; recompense ; human, mortal ; woe to ; glory be to.

1. مَتاع
   → enjoyment, goods
2. بَشَر
   → human, mortal
3. جَزاء
   → recompense
4. وَيْل
   → woe to
5. أُمّ
   → mother
6. سُبْحان
   → glory be to

Exercise 7

Each clue is an Arabic explanation (given in the lesson). Write the lesson word it describes.

1. الجحود
   → كُفْر
2. اختبار
   → فِتْنَة
3. ما يُنتفع به
   → مَتاع
4. الإنسان

→ بَشَر

5. المكافأة

→ جَزَاء

Exercise 8

Each line gives a short excerpt from the vocabulary list, then a lesson word found in it. Give the meaning of that word (linguistic meaning only).

1. وَبِكُفْرِهِمْ وَقَوْلِهِمْ عَلَىٰ مَرْيَمَ بُهْتَٰنًا عَظِيمًا ← كُفْر
   → **disbelief**
2. إِنَّا جَعَلْنَٰهَا فِتْنَةً لِّلظَّٰلِمِينَ ← فِتْنَة
   → **trial, temptation**
3. مَتَٰعٌ قَلِيلٌ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ← مَتاع
   → **enjoyment, goods**
4. إِنْ هَٰذَآ إِلَّا قَوْلُ ٱلْبَشَرِ ← بَشَر
   → **human, mortal**

Exercise 9

In each excerpt, copy the word that matches the given meaning (copy it exactly as written).

1. وَبِكُفْرِهِمْ وَقَوْلِهِمْ عَلَىٰ مَرْيَمَ بُهْتَٰنًا عَظِيمًا ← « disbelief »
   → **وَبِكُفْرِهِمْ**
2. إِنَّا جَعَلْنَٰهَا فِتْنَةً لِّلظَّٰلِمِينَ ← « trial, temptation »
   → **فِتْنَةً**
3. إِنْ هَٰذَآ إِلَّا قَوْلُ ٱلْبَشَرِ ← « human, mortal »
   → **ٱلْبَشَرِ**
4. ثُمَّ يُجْزَىٰهُ ٱلْجَزَآءَ ٱلْأَوْفَىٰ ← « recompense »
   → **ٱلْجَزَآءَ**

The word may carry a prefix or suffix (for example "and", "the", "their").

Exercise 10

Count the words in each excerpt (words are separated by spaces).

1. ثُمَّ يُجْزَىٰهُ ٱلْجَزَآءَ ٱلْأَوْفَىٰ
   4 →
2. وَيْلٌ لِّكُلِّ أَفَّاكٍ أَثِيمٍ
   4 →

3. إِذْ أَوْحَيْنَآ إِلَىٰٓ أُمِّكَ مَا يُوحَىٰٓ
   6 →
4. سُبْحَٰنَ ٱللَّهِ عَمَّا يَصِفُونَ
   4 →

Exercise 11

Copy the requested word.

1. First word of: وَسُيِّرَتِ ٱلْجِبَالُ فَكَانَتْ سَرَابًا
   وَسُيِّرَتِ →
2. Last word of: وَبَنَيْنَا فَوْقَكُمْ سَبْعًا شِدَادًا
   شِدَادًا →
3. First word of: أَمْ لَكُمْ سُلْطَٰنٌ مُّبِينٌ
   أَمْ →
4. Last word of: ٱنظُرْ كَيْفَ يَفْتَرُونَ عَلَى ٱللَّهِ ٱلْكَذِبَ وَكَفَىٰ بِهِۦٓ إِثْمًا مُّبِينًا
   مُّبِينًا →

Exercise 12

In each pair, which word is the most frequent in the Quran? Use the numbers from the lesson.

1. كُفْر / مَتاع
   كُفْر →
2. فِتْنَة / وَيْل
   وَيْل →
3. بَشَر / جَزاء
   جَزاء →
4. أُمّ / سُبْحان
   سُبْحان →
5. جَبَل / فَوْق
   فَوْق →

The number shown in the lesson is the number of occurrences.

Exercise 13

Order these words from most to least frequent (write the words on one line, separated by « ، »).

1. جَبَل ، جَزاء ، سُبْحان ، وَيْل
   → جَزاء ، سُبْحان ، وَيْل ، جَبَل

Exercise 14

True or false? Correct it if it is false.

1. "فِتْنَة" means "trial, temptation".
   → True.
2. "مَتاع" means "time, moment".
   → False: "مَتاع" means "enjoyment, goods".
3. "بَشَر" means "human, mortal".
   → True.
4. "جَزاء" means "sin".
   → False: "جَزاء" means "recompense".
5. "وَيْل" means "woe to".
   → True.
6. "أُمّ" means "above".
   → False: "أُمّ" means "mother".
7. "سُبْحان" means "glory be to".
   → True.
8. "جَبَل" means "name".
   → False: "جَبَل" means "mountain".

Exercise 15

How many letters does each word have (not counting vowels)?

1. كُفْر
   3 →
2. فِتْنَة
   4 →
3. مَتاع
   4 →
4. بَشَر
   3 →
5. وَيْل
   3 →

Exercise 16

Put the letters in order to find a lesson word, then write it with its vowels.

1. س ـ ح ـ ب ـ ا ـ ن
   → **سُبْحان**
2. ل ـ ب ـ ج
   → **جَبَل**
3. و ـ ف ـ ق
   → **فَوْق**
4. ل ـ ط ـ س ـ ا ـ ن
   → **سُلْطان**

Exercise 17

Write the opposite word (all words come from the vocabulary lessons).

1. فَوْق
   → **تَحْت**
2. كُفْر
   → **إِيمان**
3. أُمّ
   → **أَب**

You can also write the meaning: تَحْت = under, beneath; إِيمان = faith; أَب = father

Exercise 18

Find the root of each word (the base letters, separated by spaces).

1. كُفْر
   → **ك ف ر**
2. جَزاء
   → **ج ز ي**
3. سُبْحان
   → **س ب ح**
4. حِساب
   → **ح س ب**
5. سَلام
   → **س ل م**

Roots are given with the base letters, without added letters.

Exercise 19

Among the four choices, find the word of the same family (same root) as the given word.

1. كُفْر — choices: كَبِير ، وَلَّى ، هُدًى ، كافِر
   → كافِر
2. جَزاء — choices: سَلام ، تَوَلَّى ، بَصَر ، جَزَى
   → جَزَى
3. سُبْحان — choices: حَكِيم ، قِيامَة ، سَبَّحَ ، وَلَّى
   → سَبَّحَ
4. حِساب — choices: كِتاب ، أَمَرَ ، صادِق ، حَسِبَ
   → حَسِبَ

Exercise 20

In each series, one word does not share the root of the others. Copy the odd one out.

1. كافِر ، كَفَرَ ، أَعْلَم ، كُفْر
   → أَعْلَم

Exercise 21

Which theme does each word belong to? Themes: time ; nature ; family ; the body ; people ; places and houses.

1. بَحْر
   → nature
2. جَبَل
   → nature
3. بَشَر
   → people
4. حِين
   → time
5. أُمّ
   → family

Exercise 22

Write the plural of each noun.

1. كَلِمَة

→ كَلِمات

2. بَحْر
   → بِحار
3. جَبَل
   → جِبال
4. ذَنب
   → ذُنُوب

Many Arabic plurals are "broken": learn them with the word.

Exercise 23

Add the article "ال" to the word and write the vowels correctly (careful with sun letters: the letter is doubled).

1. كَلِمَة
   → الْكَلِمَة
2. سَلام
   → السَّلام
3. فَوْق
   → الْفَوْق
4. سُبْحان
   → السُّبْحان
5. بَحْر
   → الْبَحْر
6. وَيْل
   → الْوَيْل

Exercise 24

Is the first letter of the word a sun letter or a moon letter?

1. كَلِمَة
   → moon letter
2. سَلام
   → sun letter
3. فَوْق

→ **moon letter**

4. سُبْحان
   → **sun letter**
5. بَحْر
   → **moon letter**

Exercise 25

How many times does this word appear in the Quran? Read the number in the lesson.

1. سُبْحان
   41 →
2. جَبَل
   39 →
3. فَوْق
   41 →
4. سُلْطان
   37 →

Exercise 26

Write the following words in vowelled Arabic.

1. peace
   → **سَلام**
2. time, moment
   → **حِين**
3. word
   → **كَلِمَة**
4. sea
   → **بَحْر**
5. disbelief
   → **كُفْر**
6. trial, temptation
   → **فِتْنَة**

Exercise 27

Sort each word: "more than 39 times" or "39 times or fewer" in the Quran (numbers from the lesson).

1. جَبَل
   39 → times or fewer

2. فَوْق
   → more than 39 times
3. سُلْطان
   39 → times or fewer
4. إِثْم
   39 → times or fewer
5. اسْم
   39 → times or fewer
6. حِساب
   39 → times or fewer

Exercise 28

Write the meaning of each word in English, then use each in a phrase of your choice (at least two words).

1. اسْم
   → name (+ free phrase)
2. حِساب
   → reckoning (+ free phrase)
3. ذَنب
   → sin (+ free phrase)
4. سَلام
   → peace (+ free phrase)

Exercise 29

Write three lesson words you remember best, with their meaning (free answer).

1. Word 1, word 2, word 3
   → Free answer, for example: كُفْر = disbelief; فِتْنَة = trial, temptation; مَتاع = enjoyment, goods

Exercise 30

In each excerpt a lesson word is given. Write its pronunciation and its meaning.

1. وَسُيِّرَتِ ٱلْجِبَالُ فَكَانَتْ سَرَابًا ← جَبَل
   → jabal — mountain
2. وَبَنَيْنَا فَوْقَكُمْ سَبْعًا شِدَادًا ← فَوْق
   → fawq — above
3. أَمْ لَكُمْ سُلْطَٰنٌ مُّبِينٌ ← سُلْطان
   → sulṭān — authority, proof

4. ٱنظُرْ كَيْفَ يَفْتَرُونَ عَلَى ٱللَّهِ ٱلْكَذِبَ وَكَفَىٰ بِهِۦٓ إِثْمًا مُّبِينًا ← إِثْم
→ ithm — sin