# Exercise answer key : Quranic vocabulary 10: Nouns 7

Quranic vocabulary

Detailed answer key for the exercises on "Quranic vocabulary 10: Nouns 7" (Quranic vocabulary), with step-by-step explanations.

Content under review.

## Exercise 1

**Translate each word into English.**

1. فَرِيق
   → **group, party**
2. حُكْم
   → **judgement**
3. مَسْجِد
   → **mosque**
4. شَرّ
   → **evil**
5. قُوَّة
   → **strength**
6. ذُرِّيَّة
   → **offspring**

The meanings are those given in the lesson.

## Exercise 2

**Write in Arabic, with vowels, the word that matches the meaning.**

1. covenant
   → **عَهْد**
2. outcome, end
   → **عاقِبَة**
3. sun
   → **شَمْس**
4. obligatory charity
   → **زَكاة**
5. man
   → **رَجُل**

6. wind

   → رِيح

## Exercise 3

**Write the pronunciation (Latin transcription) of each word.**

1. شَرّ
   → **sharr**
2. قُوَّة
   → **quwwa**
3. ذُرِّيَّة
   → **dhurriyya**
4. عَهْد
   → **ʿahd**
5. عاقِبَة
   → **ʿāqiba**

## Exercise 4

**Write each word in vowelled Arabic from its pronunciation.**

1. zakāh
   → زَكاة
2. rajul
   → رَجُل
3. rīḥ
   → رِيح
4. abadan
   → أَبَدًا
5. ʿarsh
   → عَرْش

## Exercise 5

**These words are written without vowels. Copy them with all their vowels, as in the lesson.**

1. فريق
   → فَرِيق
2. حكم
   → حُكْم

3. مسجد
   **→ مَسْجِد**
4. قوة
   **→ قُوَّة**
5. ذرية
   **→ ذُرِّيَّة**

The expected vowelling is that of the lesson vocabulary.

## Exercise 6

**Choose the right meaning from the list: offspring ; evil ; strength ; outcome, end ; mosque ; covenant.**

1. مَسْجِد
   **→ mosque**
2. شَرّ
   **→ evil**
3. قُوَّة
   **→ strength**
4. ذُرِّيَّة
   **→ offspring**
5. عَهْد
   **→ covenant**
6. عاقِبَة
   **→ outcome, end**

## Exercise 7

**Each clue is an Arabic explanation (given in the lesson). Write the lesson word it describes.**

1. طائفة
   **→ فَرِيق**
2. القضاء
   **→ حُكْم**
3. مكان السجود
   **→ مَسْجِد**
4. ضدّ الخير

**شَرّ** →

5. القدرة
   **قُوَّة** →

## Exercise 8

**Each line gives a short excerpt from the vocabulary list, then a lesson word found in it. Give the meaning of that word (linguistic meaning only).**

1. أَوَكُلَّمَا عَٰهَدُوا۟ عَهْدًا نَّبَذَهُۥ فَرِيقٌ مِّنْهُم بَلْ أَكْثَرُهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ← فَرِيق
   **→ group, party**
2. رَبِّ هَبْ لِى حُكْمًا وَأَلْحِقْنِى بِٱلصَّٰلِحِينَ ← حُكْم
   **→ judgement**
3. وَأَنَّ ٱلْمَسَٰجِدَ لِلَّهِ فَلَا تَدْعُوا۟ مَعَ ٱللَّهِ أَحَدًا ← مَسْجِد
   **→ mosque**
4. إِذَا مَسَّهُ ٱلشَّرُّ جَزُوعًا ← شَرّ
   **→ evil**

## Exercise 9

**In each excerpt, copy the word that matches the given meaning (copy it exactly as written).**

1. أَوَكُلَّمَا عَٰهَدُوا۟ عَهْدًا نَّبَذَهُۥ فَرِيقٌ مِّنْهُم بَلْ أَكْثَرُهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ← « group, party »
   **→ فَرِيقٌ**
2. رَبِّ هَبْ لِى حُكْمًا وَأَلْحِقْنِى بِٱلصَّٰلِحِينَ ← « judgement »
   **→ حُكْمًا**
3. وَأَنَّ ٱلْمَسَٰجِدَ لِلَّهِ فَلَا تَدْعُوا۟ مَعَ ٱللَّهِ أَحَدًا ← « mosque »
   **→ ٱلْمَسَٰجِدَ**
4. ذِى قُوَّةٍ عِندَ ذِى ٱلْعَرْشِ مَكِينٍ ← « strength »
   **→ قُوَّةٍ**

The word may carry a prefix or suffix (for example "and", "the", "their").

## Exercise 10

**Count the words in each excerpt (words are separated by spaces).**

1. ذِى قُوَّةٍ عِندَ ذِى ٱلْعَرْشِ مَكِينٍ
   **6 →**
2. وَجَعَلْنَا ذُرِّيَّتَهُۥ هُمُ ٱلْبَاقِينَ
   **4 →**

3. وَٱلَّذِينَ هُمْ لِأَمَٰنَٰتِهِمْ وَعَهْدِهِمْ رَٰعُونَ
   **5 →**
4. فَٱنظُرْ كَيْفَ كَانَ عَٰقِبَةُ ٱلْمُنذَرِينَ
   **5 →**

## Exercise 11

**Copy the requested word.**

1. First word of: وَجَعَلَ ٱلْقَمَرَ فِيهِنَّ نُورًا وَجَعَلَ ٱلشَّمْسَ سِرَاجًا
   **وَجَعَلَ →**
2. Last word of: وَٱلَّذِينَ هُمْ لِلزَّكَوٰةِ فَٰعِلُونَ
   **فَٰعِلُونَ →**
3. First word of: وَلَوْ جَعَلْنَٰهُ مَلَكًا لَّجَعَلْنَٰهُ رَجُلًا وَلَلَبَسْنَا عَلَيْهِم مَّا يَلْبِسُونَ
   **وَلَوْ →**
4. Last word of: وَأَمَّا عَادٌ فَأُهْلِكُوا۟ بِرِيحٍ صَرْصَرٍ عَاتِيَةٍ
   **عَاتِيَةٍ →**

## Exercise 12

**In each pair, which word is the most frequent in the Quran? Use the numbers from the lesson.**

1. فَرِيق / مَسْجِد
   **فَرِيق →**
2. حُكْم / ذُرِّيَّة
   **ذُرِّيَّة →**
3. شَرّ / عَهْد
   **شَرّ →**
4. قُوَّة / كَذِب
   **كَذِب →**
5. عاقِبَة / عَرْش
   **عاقِبَة →**

The number shown in the lesson is the number of occurrences.

## Exercise 13

**Order these words from most to least frequent (write the words on one line, separated by « ، »).**

1. حُكْم ، حَيْث ، فَرِيق ، ذُرِّيَّة
   **→ فَرِيق ، ذُرِّيَّة ، حَيْث ، حُكْم**

## Exercise 14

**True or false? Correct it if it is false.**

1. "حُكْم" means "judgement".
   **→ True.**
2. "مَسْجِد" means "group, party".
   **→ False: "مَسْجِد" means "mosque".**
3. "شَرّ" means "evil".
   **→ True.**
4. "قُوَّة" means "mosque".
   **→ False: "قُوَّة" means "strength".**
5. "ذُرِّيَّة" means "offspring".
   **→ True.**
6. "عَهْد" means "mosque".
   **→ False: "عَهْد" means "covenant".**
7. "عاقِبَة" means "outcome, end".
   **→ True.**
8. "شَمْس" means "wind".
   **→ False: "شَمْس" means "sun".**

## Exercise 15

**How many letters does each word have (not counting vowels)?**

1. فَرِيق
   **4 →**
2. حُكْم
   **3 →**
3. مَسْجِد
   **4 →**
4. عَهْد
   **3 →**
5. عاقِبَة
   **5 →**

## Exercise 16

**Put the letters in order to find a lesson word, then write it with its vowels.**

1. ش – س – م
   **→ شَمْس**
2. ك – ز – ة – ا
   **→ زَكاة**
3. ر – ل – ج
   **→ رَجُل**
4. ح – ر – ي
   **→ رِيح**

## Exercise 17

**Write the opposite word (all words come from the vocabulary lessons).**

1. شَرّ
   **→ خَيْر**
2. حَسَنَة
   **→ سَيِّئَة**
3. رَجُل
   **→ امْرَأَت**

You can also write the meaning: خَيْر = good, better; سَيِّئَة = evil deed; امْرَأَت = woman, wife

## Exercise 18

**Find the root of each word (the base letters, separated by spaces).**

1. حُكْم
   **→ ح ك م**
2. مَسْجِد
   **→ س ج د**
3. كَذِب
   **→ ك ذ ب**
4. حَسَنَة
   **→ ح س ن**

Roots are given with the base letters, without added letters.

## Exercise 19

**Among the four choices, find the word of the same family (same root) as the given word.**

1. حُكْم — choices: حَكَمَ ، عالَم ، خَوْف ، نَذِير
   **→ حَكَمَ**
2. مَسْجِد — choices: سَجَدَ ، أَطاعَ ، كَذَّبَ ، أَمْر
   **→ سَجَدَ**
3. كَذِب — choices: كَذَّبَ ، جَزاء ، أَمَرَ ، أَشْرَكَ
   **→ كَذَّبَ**
4. حَسَنَة — choices: مُحْسِن ، قامَ ، قَلِيل ، أَهْلَكَ
   **→ مُحْسِن**

## Exercise 20

**In each series, one word does not share the root of the others. Copy the odd one out.**

1. حَكِيم ، حَكَمَ ، حُكْم ، دَخَلَ
   **→ دَخَلَ**

## Exercise 21

**Which theme does each word belong to? Themes: time ; nature ; family ; the body ; people ; places and houses.**

1. شَمْس
   **→ nature**
2. ذُرِّيَّة
   **→ family**
3. رِيح
   **→ nature**
4. رَجُل
   **→ people**
5. مَسْجِد
   **→ places and houses**

## Exercise 22

**Write the plural of each noun.**

1. حَسَنَة
   **→ حَسَنات**
2. رِيح

→ رِياح

3. جُنُد
   → جُنُود
4. رَجُل
   → رِجال
5. مَسْجِد
   → مَساجِد

Many Arabic plurals are "broken": learn them with the word.

## Exercise 23

**Add the article "ال" to the word and write the vowels correctly (careful with sun letters: the letter is doubled).**

1. فَرِيق
   → الْفَرِيق
2. شَمْس
   → الشَّمْس
3. كَذِب
   → الْكَذِب
4. زَكاة
   → الزَّكاة
5. عاقِبَة
   → الْعاقِبَة
6. حَيْث
   → الْحَيْث

## Exercise 24

**Is the first letter of the word a sun letter or a moon letter?**

1. فَرِيق
   → moon letter
2. شَمْس
   → sun letter
3. كَذِب

→ **moon letter**

4. زَكَاة
   → **sun letter**
5. عاقِبَة
   → **moon letter**

## Exercise 25

**How many times does this word appear in the Quran? Read the number in the lesson.**

1. عاقِبَة
   **32 →**
2. شَمْس
   **33 →**
3. زَكَاة
   **32 →**
4. رَجُل
   **29 →**

## Exercise 26

**Write the following words in vowelled Arabic.**

1. army
   → **جُند**
2. lie
   → **كَذِب**
3. magic
   → **سِحْر**
4. good deed
   → **حَسَنَة**
5. group, party
   → **فَرِيق**
6. judgement
   → **حُكْم**

## Exercise 27

**Sort each word: "more than 30 times" or "30 times or fewer" in the Quran (numbers from the lesson).**

1. شَمْس
   → **more than 30 times**

2. زَكَاة
   **→ more than 30 times**
3. رَجُل
   **30 → times or fewer**
4. رِيح
   **30 → times or fewer**
5. أَبَدًا
   **30 → times or fewer**
6. عَرْش
   **30 → times or fewer**

## Exercise 28

**Write the meaning of each word in English, then use each in a phrase of your choice (at least two words).**

1. أَبَدًا
   **→ forever (+ free phrase)**
2. عَرْش
   **→ throne (+ free phrase)**
3. حَيْث
   **→ where (+ free phrase)**
4. جُند
   **→ army (+ free phrase)**

## Exercise 29

**Write three lesson words you remember best, with their meaning (free answer).**

1. Word 1, word 2, word 3
   **→ Free answer, for example: فَرِيق = group, party; حُكْم = judgement; مَسْجِد = mosque**

## Exercise 30

**In each excerpt a lesson word is given. Write its pronunciation and its meaning.**

1. وَجَعَلَ ٱلْقَمَرَ فِيهِنَّ نُورًا وَجَعَلَ ٱلشَّمْسَ سِرَاجًا ← شَمْس
   **→ shams — sun**
2. وَٱلَّذِينَ هُمْ لِلزَّكَوٰةِ فَٰعِلُونَ ← زَكَاة
   **→ zakāh — obligatory charity**
3. وَلَوْ جَعَلْنَٰهُ مَلَكًا لَّجَعَلْنَٰهُ رَجُلًا وَلَلَبَسْنَا عَلَيْهِم مَّا يَلْبِسُونَ ← رَجُل
   **→ rajul — man**

4. وَأَمَّا عَادٌ فَأُهْلِكُوا۟ بِرِيحٍ صَرْصَرٍ عَاتِيَةٍ ← رِيح
**→ rīḥ — wind**