Exercise answer key : Quranic vocabulary 11: Nouns 8

Quranic vocabulary

Detailed answer key for the exercises on "Quranic vocabulary 11: Nouns 8" (Quranic vocabulary), with step-by-step explanations.

Content under review.

Exercise 1

Translate each word into English.

1. مَغْفِرَة
   → **forgiveness**
2. امْرَأَت
   → **woman, wife**
3. شَهَادَة
   → **testimony**
4. آل
   → **family of, people of**
5. حَدِيث
   → **speech, account**
6. كَيْد
   → **plot, scheme**

The meanings are those given in the lesson.

Exercise 2

Write in Arabic, with vowels, the word that matches the meaning.

1. fear
   → **خَوْف**
2. blazing fire
   → **جَحِيم**
3. moon
   → **قَمَر**
4. men
   → **رِجال**
5. place
   → **مَكان**

6. destination
   → مَصِير

Exercise 3

Write the pronunciation (Latin transcription) of each word.

1. آل
   → **āl**
2. حَدِيث
   → **ḥadīth**
3. كَيْد
   → **kayd**
4. خَوْف
   → **khawf**
5. جَحِيم
   → **jaḥīm**

Exercise 4

Write each word in vowelled Arabic from its pronunciation.

1. rijāl
   → رِجال
2. makān
   → مَكان
3. maṣīr
   → مَصِير
4. sawāʾ
   → سَواء
5. bāb
   → باب

Exercise 5

These words are written without vowels. Copy them with all their vowels, as in the lesson.

1. مغفرة
   → مَغْفِرَة
2. امرأت
   → امْرَأَت

3. شهادة
   → شَهادَة
4. حديث
   → حَدِيث
5. كيد
   → كَيْد

The expected vowelling is that of the lesson vocabulary.

Exercise 6

Choose the right meaning from the list: family of, people of ; testimony ; fear ; blazing fire ; speech, account ; plot, scheme.

1. شَهادَة
   → testimony
2. آل
   → family of, people of
3. حَدِيث
   → speech, account
4. كَيْد
   → plot, scheme
5. خَوْف
   → fear
6. جَحِيم
   → blazing fire

Exercise 7

Each clue is an Arabic explanation (given in the lesson). Write the lesson word it describes.

1. الستر والعفو
   → مَغْفِرَة
2. الأنثى البالغة
   → امْرَأَت
3. الإقرار
   → شَهادَة
4. أهل

آل →

5. الكلام

حَدِيث →

Exercise 8

Each line gives a short excerpt from the vocabulary list, then a lesson word found in it. Give the meaning of that word (linguistic meaning only).

1. دَرَجَٰتٍ مِّنْهُ وَمَغْفِرَةً وَرَحْمَةً وَكَانَ ٱللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَّحِيمًا ← مَغْفِرَة
   → forgiveness
2. إِلَّا ٱمْرَأَتَهُۥ قَدَّرْنَآ إِنَّهَا لَمِنَ ٱلْغَٰبِرِينَ ← امْرَأَت
   → woman, wife
3. وَٱلَّذِينَ هُم بِشَهَٰدَٰتِهِمْ قَآئِمُونَ ← شَهادَة
   → testimony
4. فَلَمَّا جَآءَ ءَالَ لُوطٍ ٱلْمُرْسَلُونَ ← آل
   → family of, people of

Exercise 9

In each excerpt, copy the word that matches the given meaning (copy it exactly as written).

1. دَرَجَٰتٍ مِّنْهُ وَمَغْفِرَةً وَرَحْمَةً وَكَانَ ٱللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَّحِيمًا ← « forgiveness »
   → وَمَغْفِرَةً
2. إِلَّا ٱمْرَأَتَهُۥ قَدَّرْنَآ إِنَّهَا لَمِنَ ٱلْغَٰبِرِينَ ← « woman, wife »
   → ٱمْرَأَتَهُۥ
3. وَهَلْ أَتَىٰكَ حَدِيثُ مُوسَىٰٓ ← « speech, account »
   → حَدِيثُ
4. وَأُمْلِى لَهُمْ إِنَّ كَيْدِى مَتِينٌ ← « plot, scheme »
   → كَيْدِى

The word may carry a prefix or suffix (for example "and", "the", "their").

Exercise 10

Count the words in each excerpt (words are separated by spaces).

1. وَهَلْ أَتَىٰكَ حَدِيثُ مُوسَىٰٓ
   4 →
2. وَأُمْلِى لَهُمْ إِنَّ كَيْدِى مَتِينٌ
   5 →

3. ٱلَّذِىٓ أَطْعَمَهُم مِّن جُوعٍ وَءَامَنَهُم مِّنْ خَوْفٍ۬
   7 →
4. إِنَّ لَدَيْنَآ أَنكَالًا وَجَحِيمًا
   4 →

Exercise 11

Copy the requested word.

1. First word of: ٱقْتَرَبَتِ ٱلسَّاعَةُ وَٱنشَقَّ ٱلْقَمَرُ
   ٱقْتَرَبَتِ →
2. Last word of: وَقَالُوا۟ مَا لَنَا لَا نَرَىٰ رِجَالًا كُنَّا نَعُدُّهُم مِّنَ ٱلْأَشْرَارِ
   ٱلْأَشْرَارِ →
3. First word of: فَحَمَلَتْهُ فَٱنتَبَذَتْ بِهِۦ مَكَانًا قَصِيًّا
   فَحَمَلَتْهُ →
4. Last word of: إِنَّا نَحْنُ نُحْىِۦ وَنُمِيتُ وَإِلَيْنَا ٱلْمَصِيرُ
   ٱلْمَصِيرُ →

Exercise 12

In each pair, which word is the most frequent in the Quran? Use the numbers from the lesson.

1. مَغْفِرَة / مَكان
   مَغْفِرَة →
2. امْرَأَت / حَدِيث
   حَدِيث →
3. شَهادَة / قَمَر
   قَمَر →
4. آل / رِجال
   رِجال →
5. كَيْد / مَصِير
   مَصِير →

The number shown in the lesson is the number of occurrences.

Exercise 13

Order these words from most to least frequent (write the words on one line, separated by « ، »).

1. امْرَأَت ، مَغْفِرَة ، قَمَر
   → مَغْفِرَة ، قَمَر ، امْرَأَت

Exercise 14

True or false? Correct it if it is false.

1. "امْرَأَت" means "woman, wife".
   → True.
2. "شَهادَة" means "woman, wife".
   → False: "شَهادَة" means "testimony".
3. "آل" means "family of, people of".
   → True.
4. "حَدِيث" means "destination".
   → False: "حَدِيث" means "speech, account".
5. "كَيْد" means "plot, scheme".
   → True.
6. "خَوْف" means "family of, people of".
   → False: "خَوْف" means "fear".
7. "جَحِيم" means "blazing fire".
   → True.
8. "قَمَر" means "testimony".
   → False: "قَمَر" means "moon".

Exercise 15

How many letters does each word have (not counting vowels)?

1. مَغْفِرَة
   5 →
2. امْرَأَت
   5 →
3. شَهادَة
   5 →
4. حَدِيث
   4 →
5. كَيْد
   3 →

Exercise 16

Put the letters in order to find a lesson word, then write it with its vowels.

1. و – ف – خ
   → **خَوْف**
2. ي – ج – م – ح
   → **جَحِيم**
3. ق – م – ر
   → **قَمَر**
4. ل – ج – ر – ا
   → **رِجال**

Exercise 17

Write the opposite word (all words come from the vocabulary lessons).

1. امْرَأَت
   → **رَجُل**
2. رِجال
   → **نِساء**

You can also write the meaning: رَجُل = man; نِساء = women

Exercise 18

Find the root of each word (the base letters, separated by spaces).

1. مَغْفِرَة
   → **غ ف ر**
2. شَهادَة
   → **ش ه د**
3. خَوْف
   → **خ و ف**

Roots are given with the base letters, without added letters.

Exercise 19

Among the four choices, find the word of the same family (same root) as the given word.

1. مَغْفِرَة — choices: رَحْمٰن ، أَحْسَن ، اسْتَغْفَرَ ، عِلْم
   → **اسْتَغْفَرَ**

2. شَهادَة — choices: شَهِدَ ، رَزَقَ ، نَظَرَ ، آتَى
   → شَهِدَ
3. خَوْف — choices: كَرِيم ، جَزَى ، خافَ ، تَوَلَّى
   → خافَ

Exercise 20

In each series, one word does not share the root of the others. Copy the odd one out.

1. اسْتَغْفَرَ ، مَغْفِرَة ، أَفْلَحَ ، غَفَرَ
   → أَفْلَحَ
2. شَهِدَ ، شَهِيد ، شَهادَة ، أَهْلَكَ
   → أَهْلَكَ

Exercise 21

Which theme does each word belong to? Themes: time ; nature ; family ; the body ; people ; places and houses.

1. رِجال
   → people
2. باب
   → places and houses
3. مَكان
   → places and houses
4. قَمَر
   → nature
5. آل
   → family

Exercise 22

Add the article "ال" to the word and write the vowels correctly (careful with sun letters: the letter is doubled).

1. مَصِير
   → الْمَصِير
2. مَغْفِرَة
   → الْمَغْفِرَة
3. رِجال
   → الرِّجال

4. حَدِيث
   → الْحَدِيث
5. باب
   → الْباب
6. مَكان
   → الْمَكان

Exercise 23

Is the first letter of the word a sun letter or a moon letter?

1. مَصِير
   → moon letter
2. مَغْفِرَة
   → moon letter
3. رِجال
   → sun letter
4. حَدِيث
   → moon letter
5. باب
   → moon letter

Exercise 24

How many times does this word appear in the Quran? Read the number in the lesson.

1. جَحِيم
   26 →
2. قَمَر
   27 →
3. رِجال
   28 →
4. مَكان
   27 →

Exercise 25

Write the following words in vowelled Arabic.

1. woman, wife
   → امْرَأَت

2. testimony
   → شَهادَة
3. family of, people of
   → آل
4. speech, account
   → حَدِيث
5. plot, scheme
   → كَيْد
6. fear
   → خَوْف

Exercise 26

Sort each word: "more than 27 times" or "27 times or fewer" in the Quran (numbers from the lesson).

1. قَمَر
   27 → times or fewer
2. رِجال
   → more than 27 times
3. مَكان
   27 → times or fewer
4. مَصِير
   → more than 27 times
5. سَواء
   27 → times or fewer
6. باب
   27 → times or fewer

Exercise 27

Write the meaning of each word in English, then use each in a phrase of your choice (at least two words).

1. سَواء
   → equal, alike (+ free phrase)
2. باب
   → door, gate (+ free phrase)
3. مَغْفِرَة
   → forgiveness (+ free phrase)

4. امْرَأَت
   → **woman, wife (+ free phrase)**

Exercise 28

Write three lesson words you remember best, with their meaning (free answer).

1. Word 1, word 2, word 3
   → **Free answer, for example: مَغْفِرَة = forgiveness; امْرَأَت = woman, wife; شَهادَة = testimony**

Exercise 29

In each excerpt a lesson word is given. Write its pronunciation and its meaning.

1. ٱقْتَرَبَتِ ٱلسَّاعَةُ وَٱنشَقَّ ٱلْقَمَرُ ← قَمَر
   → **qamar — moon**
2. وَقَالُوا۟ مَا لَنَا لَا نَرَىٰ رِجَالًا كُنَّا نَعُدُّهُم مِّنَ ٱلْأَشْرَارِ ← رِجال
   → **rijāl — men**
3. فَحَمَلَتْهُ فَٱنتَبَذَتْ بِهِۦ مَكَانًا قَصِيًّا ← مَكان
   → **makān — place**
4. إِنَّا نَحْنُ نُحْىِۦ وَنُمِيتُ وَإِلَيْنَا ٱلْمَصِيرُ ← مَصِير
   → **maṣīr — destination**