Exercise answer key : Quranic vocabulary 14: Verbs 3

Quranic vocabulary

Detailed answer key for the exercises on "Quranic vocabulary 14: Verbs 3" (Quranic vocabulary), with step-by-step explanations.

Content under review.

Exercise 1

Translate each word into English.

1. كَسَبَ
   → **to earn**
2. دَخَلَ
   → **to enter**
3. تابَ
   → **to repent**
4. أَشْرَكَ
   → **to associate (partners with God)**
5. رَزَقَ
   → **to provide**
6. أَطاعَ
   → **to obey**

The meanings are those given in the lesson.

Exercise 2

Write in Arabic, with vowels, the word that matches the meaning.

1. to reveal, to inspire
   → **أَوْحَى**
2. to decree
   → **قَضَى**
3. to repay, to reward
   → **جَزَى**
4. to love
   → **أَحَبَّ**
5. to forgive
   → **غَفَرَ**

6. to afflict, to reach
   → أَصابَ

Exercise 3

Write the pronunciation (Latin transcription) of each word.

1. أَشْرَكَ
   → **ashraka**
2. رَزَقَ
   → **razaqa**
3. أَطاعَ
   → **aṭāʿa**
4. أَوْحَى
   → **awḥā**
5. قَضَى
   → **qaḍā**

Exercise 4

Write each word in vowelled Arabic from its pronunciation.

1. aḥabba
   → أَحَبَّ
2. ghafara
   → غَفَرَ
3. aṣāba
   → أَصابَ
4. nazzala
   → نَزَّلَ
5. alqā
   → أَلْقَى

Exercise 5

These words are written without vowels. Copy them with all their vowels, as in the lesson.

1. كسب
   → كَسَبَ
2. دخل
   → دَخَلَ

3. تاب
   تابَ →
4. أشرك
   أَشْرَكَ →
5. رزق
   رَزَقَ →

The expected vowelling is that of the lesson vocabulary.

Exercise 6

Choose the right meaning from the list: to obey ; to reveal, to inspire ; to provide ; to associate (partners with God) ; to decree ; to repent.

1. تابَ
   → to repent
2. أَشْرَكَ
   → to associate (partners with God)
3. رَزَقَ
   → to provide
4. أَطاعَ
   → to obey
5. أَوْحَى
   → to reveal, to inspire
6. قَضَى
   → to decree

Exercise 7

Each clue is an Arabic explanation (given in the lesson). Write the lesson word it describes.

1. اكتسب
   كَسَبَ →
2. ولج
   دَخَلَ →
3. رجع إلى الله
   تابَ →
4. جعل شريكًا

→ أَشْرَكَ

5. أعطى الرزق
→ رَزَقَ

Exercise 8

Each line gives a short excerpt from the vocabulary list, then a lesson word found in it. Give the meaning of that word (linguistic meaning only).

1. كُلُّ نَفْسٍ بِمَا كَسَبَتْ رَهِينَةٌ ← كَسَبَ
→ to earn
2. ٱدْخُلُوا ٱلْجَنَّةَ أَنتُمْ وَأَزْوَٰجُكُمْ تُحْبَرُونَ ← دَخَلَ
→ to enter
3. ثُمَّ ٱجْتَبَٰهُ رَبُّهُ فَتَابَ عَلَيْهِ وَهَدَىٰ ← تاب
→ to repent
4. وَٱلَّذِينَ هُم بِرَبِّهِمْ لَا يُشْرِكُونَ ← أَشْرَكَ
→ to associate (partners with God)

Exercise 9

In each excerpt, copy the word that matches the given meaning (copy it exactly as written).

1. كُلُّ نَفْسٍ بِمَا كَسَبَتْ رَهِينَةٌ ← « to earn »
→ كَسَبَتْ
2. ثُمَّ ٱجْتَبَٰهُ رَبُّهُ فَتَابَ عَلَيْهِ وَهَدَىٰ ← « to repent »
→ فَتَابَ
3. بِأَنَّ رَبَّكَ أَوْحَىٰ لَهَا ← « to reveal, to inspire »
→ أَوْحَىٰ
4. وَٱلَّذِينَ إِذَآ أَصَابَهُمُ ٱلْبَغْىُ هُمْ يَنتَصِرُونَ ← « to afflict, to reach »
→ أَصَابَهُمُ

The word may carry a prefix or suffix (for example "and", "the", "their").

Exercise 10

Count the words in each excerpt (words are separated by spaces).

1. ٱلَّذِينَ يُقِيمُونَ ٱلصَّلَوٰةَ وَمِمَّا رَزَقْنَٰهُمْ يُنفِقُونَ
6 →
2. وَلَا تُطِيعُوٓا۟ أَمْرَ ٱلْمُسْرِفِينَ
4 →

3. بِأَنَّ رَبَّكَ أَوْحَىٰ لَهَا
   4 →
4. كَلَّا لَمَّا يَقْضِ مَآ أَمَرَهُۥ
   5 →

Exercise 11

Copy the requested word.

1. First word of: إِنَّا كَذَٰلِكَ نَجْزِى ٱلْمُحْسِنِينَ
   إِنَّا →
2. Last word of: كَلَّا بَلْ تُحِبُّونَ ٱلْعَاجِلَةَ
   ٱلْعَاجِلَةَ →
3. First word of: وَٱغْفِرْ لِأَبِىٓ إِنَّهُۥ كَانَ مِنَ ٱلضَّآلِّينَ
   وَٱغْفِرْ →
4. Last word of: وَٱلَّذِينَ إِذَآ أَصَابَهُمُ ٱلْبَغْىُ هُمْ يَنتَصِرُونَ
   يَنتَصِرُونَ →

Exercise 12

In each pair, which word is the most frequent in the Quran? Use the numbers from the lesson.

1. كَسَبَ / نَصَرَ
   كَسَبَ →
2. دَخَلَ / رَزَقَ
   دَخَلَ →
3. تابَ / قَضَى
   تابَ →
4. أَشْرَكَ / أَطاعَ
   أَطاعَ →
5. أَوْحَى / جَزَى
   جَزَى →

The number shown in the lesson is the number of occurrences.

Exercise 13

Order these words from most to least frequent (write the words on one line, separated by « ، »).

1. أَطاعَ ، أَمَرَ ، جَزَى ، دَخَلَ
   → أَمَرَ ، دَخَلَ ، جَزَى ، أَطاعَ

Exercise 14

True or false? Correct it if it is false.

1. "دَخَلَ" means "to enter".
   → True.
2. "تابَ" means "to afflict, to reach".
   → False: "تابَ" means "to repent".
3. "أَشْرَكَ" means "to associate (partners with God)".
   → True.
4. "رَزَقَ" means "to associate (partners with God)".
   → False: "رَزَقَ" means "to provide".
5. "أَطاعَ" means "to obey".
   → True.
6. "أَوْحَى" means "to love".
   → False: "أَوْحَى" means "to reveal, to inspire".
7. "قَضَى" means "to decree".
   → True.
8. "جَزَى" means "to obey".
   → False: "جَزَى" means "to repay, to reward".

Exercise 15

How many letters does each word have (not counting vowels)?

1. كَسَبَ
   3 →
2. دَخَلَ
   3 →
3. تابَ
   3 →
4. أَشْرَكَ
   4 →
5. رَزَقَ
   3 →

Exercise 16

Put the letters in order to find a lesson word, then write it with its vowels.

1. ا ـ أ ـ ع ـ ط
   → أَطاعَ
2. ى ـ و ـ أ ـ ح
   → أَوْحَى
3. ى ـ ق ـ ض
   → قَضَى
4. ى ـ ز ـ ج
   → جَزَى

Exercise 17

Find the root of each word (the base letters, separated by spaces).

1. أَشْرَكَ
   → ش ر ك
2. رَزَقَ
   → ر ز ق
3. جَزَى
   → ج ز ي
4. غَفَرَ
   → غ ف ر
5. نَزَّلَ
   → ن ز ل

Roots are given with the base letters, without added letters.

Exercise 18

Among the four choices, find the word of the same family (same root) as the given word.

1. أَشْرَكَ — choices: مُشْرِك ، جَزَى ، وَلَّى ، أَكَلَ
   → مُشْرِك
2. رَزَقَ — choices: أَنذَرَ ، نَزَّلَ ، قَتَلَ ، رِزْق
   → رِزْق
3. جَزَى — choices: جَزاء ، عالَم ، مُشْرِك ، مَغْفِرَة
   → جَزاء

4. غَفَرَ — choices: كِتاب ، مُرْسَل ، غَفُور ، عَمِلَ
   → غَفُور

Exercise 19

In each series, one word does not share the root of the others. Copy the odd one out.

1. شَرِيك ، أَشْرَكَ ، مُشْرِك ، عالَم
   → عالَم

Exercise 20

Put each verb in the past tense, 3rd person masculine plural ("they"): replace the final vowel with « واْ ».

1. أَمَرَ
   → أَمَرُوا
2. دَخَلَ
   → دَخَلُوا
3. أَطاعَ
   → أَطاعُوا
4. أَشْرَكَ
   → أَشْرَكُوا
5. وَعَدَ
   → وَعَدُوا

Exercise 21

Put each verb in the past tense, 3rd person feminine singular ("she"): add « تْ ».

1. أَنفَقَ
   → أَنفَقَتْ
2. غَفَرَ
   → غَفَرَتْ
3. أَصابَ
   → أَصابَتْ
4. تابَ
   → تابَتْ

5. نَزَّلَ
   → نَزَّلَتْ

Exercise 22

For each verb, write its first letter (no vowel) and say whether it starts with a hamza (أ or آ) or not.

1. أَطاعَ
   → أ — with hamza
2. أَوْحَى
   → أ — with hamza
3. قَضَى
   → ق — without hamza
4. جَزَى
   → ج — without hamza
5. أَحَبَّ
   → أ — with hamza

We distinguish the initial letter here to practise spotting the hamza.

Exercise 23

How many times does this word appear in the Quran? Read the number in the lesson.

1. قَضَى
   → 59
2. جَزَى
   → 73
3. أَحَبَّ
   → 64
4. غَفَرَ
   → 65

Exercise 24

Write the following words in vowelled Arabic.

1. to spend
   → أَنفَقَ
2. to promise
   → وَعَدَ

3. to command
   → أَمَرَ
4. to recite, to follow
   → تَلَى
5. to earn
   → كَسَبَ
6. to enter
   → دَخَلَ

Exercise 25

Sort each word: "more than 65 times" or "65 times or fewer" in the Quran (numbers from the lesson).

1. جَزَى
   → more than 65 times
2. أَحَبَّ
   65 → times or fewer
3. غَفَرَ
   65 → times or fewer
4. أَصابَ
   65 → times or fewer
5. نَزَّلَ
   65 → times or fewer
6. أَلْقَى
   → more than 65 times

Exercise 26

Write the meaning of each word in English, then use each in a phrase of your choice (at least two words).

1. نَزَّلَ
   → to send down (gradually) (+ free phrase)
2. أَلْقَى
   → to throw, to cast (+ free phrase)
3. نَصَرَ
   → to help, to support (+ free phrase)
4. أَنفَقَ
   → to spend (+ free phrase)

Exercise 27

Write three lesson words you remember best, with their meaning (free answer).

1. Word 1, word 2, word 3
   → **Free answer, for example: كَسَبَ = to earn; دَخَلَ = to enter; تابَ = to repent**

Exercise 28

In each excerpt a lesson word is given. Write its pronunciation and its meaning.

1. إِنَّا كَذَٰلِكَ نَجْزِى ٱلْمُحْسِنِينَ ← جَزَى
   → **jazā — to repay, to reward**
2. كَلَّا بَلْ تُحِبُّونَ ٱلْعَاجِلَةَ ← أَحَبَّ
   → **aḥabba — to love**
3. وَٱغْفِرْ لِأَبِىٓ إِنَّهُۥ كَانَ مِنَ ٱلضَّآلِّينَ ← غَفَرَ
   → **ghafara — to forgive**
4. وَٱلَّذِينَ إِذَآ أَصَابَهُمُ ٱلْبَغْىُ هُمْ يَنتَصِرُونَ ← أَصابَ
   → **aṣāba — to afflict, to reach**