Exercise answer key : Quranic vocabulary 16: Verbs 5

Quranic vocabulary

Detailed answer key for the exercises on "Quranic vocabulary 16: Verbs 5" (Quranic vocabulary), with step-by-step explanations.

Content under review.

Exercise 1

Translate each word into English.

1. بَلَغَ
   → **to reach**
2. عَلَّمَ
   → **to teach**
3. أَنذَرَ
   → **to warn**
4. اسْتَغْفَرَ
   → **to seek forgiveness**
5. سَبَّحَ
   → **to glorify**
6. شَهِدَ
   → **to witness, to testify**

The meanings are those given in the lesson.

Exercise 2

Write in Arabic, with vowels, the word that matches the meaning.

1. to think, to reckon
   → حَسِبَ
2. to carry
   → حَمَلَ
3. to judge, to rule
   → حَكَمَ
4. to be able
   → اسْتَطَاعَ
5. to fear (with awe)
   → خَشِيَ

6. to leave, to forsake
   → وَذَرَ

Exercise 3

Write the pronunciation (Latin transcription) of each word.

1. اسْتَغْفَرَ
   → **istaghfara**
2. سَبَّحَ
   → **sabbaḥa**
3. شَهِدَ
   → **shahida**
4. حَسِبَ
   → **ḥasiba**
5. حَمَلَ
   → **ḥamala**

Exercise 4

Write each word in vowelled Arabic from its pronunciation.

1. istaṭāʿa
   → اسْتَطاعَ
2. khashiya
   → خَشِيَ
3. wadhara
   → وَذَرَ
4. ihtadā
   → اهْتَدَى
5. biʾsa
   → بِئْسَ

Exercise 5

These words are written without vowels. Copy them with all their vowels, as in the lesson.

1. بلغ
   → بَلَغَ
2. علم
   → عَلَّمَ

3. أنذر
   → أَنذَرَ
4. استغفر
   → اسْتَغْفَرَ
5. سبح
   → سَبَّحَ

The expected vowelling is that of the lesson vocabulary.

Exercise 6

Choose the right meaning from the list: to glorify ; to carry ; to warn ; to seek forgiveness ; to witness, to testify ; to think, to reckon.

1. أَنذَرَ
   → to warn
2. اسْتَغْفَرَ
   → to seek forgiveness
3. سَبَّحَ
   → to glorify
4. شَهِدَ
   → to witness, to testify
5. حَسِبَ
   → to think, to reckon
6. حَمَلَ
   → to carry

Exercise 7

Each clue is an Arabic explanation (given in the lesson). Write the lesson word it describes.

1. وصل
   → بَلَغَ
2. أفاد العلم
   → عَلَّمَ
3. حذّر
   → أَنذَرَ
4. طلب المغفرة

اسْتَغْفَرَ →

5. نزّه الله

سَبَّحَ →

Exercise 8

Each line gives a short excerpt from the vocabulary list, then a lesson word found in it. Give the meaning of that word (linguistic meaning only).

1. فَلَوْلَآ إِذَا بَلَغَتِ ٱلْحُلْقُومَ ← بَلَغَ

   → **to reach**

2. وَيُعَلِّمُهُ ٱلْكِتَٰبَ وَٱلْحِكْمَةَ وَٱلتَّوْرَىٰةَ وَٱلْإِنجِيلَ ← عَلَّمَ

   → **to teach**

3. وَلَقَدْ أَنذَرَهُم بَطْشَتَنَا فَتَمَارَوْا۟ بِٱلنُّذُرِ ← أَنذَرَ

   → **to warn**

4. فَقُلْتُ ٱسْتَغْفِرُوا۟ رَبَّكُمْ إِنَّهُۥ كَانَ غَفَّارًا ← اسْتَغْفَرَ

   → **to seek forgiveness**

Exercise 9

In each excerpt, copy the word that matches the given meaning (copy it exactly as written).

1. فَلَوْلَآ إِذَا بَلَغَتِ ٱلْحُلْقُومَ ← « to reach »

   → **بَلَغَتِ**

2. وَلَقَدْ أَنذَرَهُم بَطْشَتَنَا فَتَمَارَوْا۟ بِٱلنُّذُرِ ← « to warn »

   → **أَنذَرَهُم**

3. فَقُلْتُ ٱسْتَغْفِرُوا۟ رَبَّكُمْ إِنَّهُۥ كَانَ غَفَّارًا ← « to seek forgiveness »

   → **ٱسْتَغْفِرُوا۟**

4. فَسَبِّحْ بِٱسْمِ رَبِّكَ ٱلْعَظِيمِ ← « to glorify »

   → **فَسَبِّحْ**

The word may carry a prefix or suffix (for example "and", "the", "their").

Exercise 10

Count the words in each excerpt (words are separated by spaces).

1. فَسَبِّحْ بِٱسْمِ رَبِّكَ ٱلْعَظِيمِ

   4 →

2. يَٰٓأَهْلَ ٱلْكِتَٰبِ لِمَ تَكْفُرُونَ بِـَٔايَٰتِ ٱللَّهِ وَأَنتُمْ تَشْهَدُونَ

   8 →

3. يَحْسَبُ أَنَّ مَالَهُۥٓ أَخْلَدَهُۥ؟
   4 →
4. وَعَلَيْهَا وَعَلَى ٱلْفُلْكِ تُحْمَلُونَ
   4 →

Exercise 11

Copy the requested word.

1. First word of: مَا لَكُمْ كَيْفَ تَحْكُمُونَ
   مَا →
2. Last word of: وَمَا يَنۢبَغِى لَهُمْ وَمَا يَسْتَطِيعُونَ
   يَسْتَطِيعُونَ →
3. First word of: إِلَّا تَذْكِرَةً لِّمَن يَخْشَىٰ
   إِلَّا →
4. Last word of: ذَرْنِى وَمَنْ خَلَقْتُ وَحِيدًا
   وَحِيدًا →

Exercise 12

In each pair, which word is the most frequent in the Quran? Use the numbers from the lesson.

1. بَلَغَ / عَلَّمَ
   عَلَّمَ →
2. أَنذَرَ / اسْتَغْفَرَ
   أَنذَرَ →
3. سَبَّحَ / شَهِدَ
   شَهِدَ →
4. حَسِبَ / حَمَلَ
   حَسِبَ →
5. حَكَمَ / خَشِيَ
   حَكَمَ →

The number shown in the lesson is the number of occurrences.

Exercise 13

Order these words from most to least frequent (write the words on one line, separated by « ، »).

1. حَكَمَ ، عَلَّمَ ، أَنذَرَ ، سَبَّحَ
   → حَكَمَ ، أَنذَرَ ، سَبَّحَ ، عَلَّمَ

Exercise 14

True or false? Correct it if it is false.

1. "عَلَّمَ" means "to teach".
   → True.
2. "أَنذَرَ" means "to leave, to forsake".
   → False: "أَنذَرَ" means "to warn".
3. "اسْتَغْفَرَ" means "to seek forgiveness".
   → True.
4. "سَبَّحَ" means "to be able".
   → False: "سَبَّحَ" means "to glorify".
5. "شَهِدَ" means "to witness, to testify".
   → True.
6. "حَسِبَ" means "to be guided".
   → False: "حَسِبَ" means "to think, to reckon".
7. "حَمَلَ" means "to carry".
   → True.
8. "حَكَمَ" means "to warn".
   → False: "حَكَمَ" means "to judge, to rule".

Exercise 15

How many letters does each word have (not counting vowels)?

1. بَلَغَ
   3 →
2. أَنذَرَ
   4 →
3. اسْتَغْفَرَ
   6 →
4. شَهِدَ
   3 →
5. حَسِبَ
   3 →

Exercise 16

Put the letters in order to find a lesson word, then write it with its vowels.

1. ح – م – ل
   → **حَمَلَ**
2. م – ك – ح
   → **حَكَمَ**
3. ا – ط – س – ا – ع – ت
   → **اسْتَطاعَ**
4. خ – ي – ش
   → **خَشِيَ**

Exercise 17

Find the root of each word (the base letters, separated by spaces).

1. عَلَّمَ
   → **ع ل م**
2. أَنذَرَ
   → **ن ذ ر**
3. اسْتَغْفَرَ
   → **غ ف ر**
4. سَبَّحَ
   → **س ب ح**
5. شَهِدَ
   → **ش ه د**

Roots are given with the base letters, without added letters.

Exercise 18

Among the four choices, find the word of the same family (same root) as the given word.

1. عَلَّمَ — choices: أَكْثَر ، صادِق ، كُفْر ، عِلْم
   → **عِلْم**
2. أَنذَرَ — choices: ضَرَبَ ، اهْتَدَى ، كَبِير ، نَذِير
   → **نَذِير**
3. اسْتَغْفَرَ — choices: قَضَى ، غَفُور ، بَصِير ، حَكَمَ
   → **غَفُور**

4. سَبَّحَ — choices: سُبْحان ، عَلِيم ، بَيِّنَة ، أَوْحَى
   → سُبْحان

Exercise 19

In each series, one word does not share the root of the others. Copy the odd one out.

1. عَلِمَ ، حَياة ، عالَم ، عِلْم
   → حَياة
2. مُحْسِن ، اسْتَغْفَرَ ، غَفَرَ ، مَغْفِرَة
   → مُحْسِن

Exercise 20

Put each verb in the past tense, 3rd person masculine plural ("they"): replace the final vowel with « وا ».

1. حَكَمَ
   → حَكَمُوا
2. وَذَرَ
   → وَذَرُوا
3. أَنذَرَ
   → أَنذَرُوا
4. شَهِدَ
   → شَهِدُوا
5. حَسِبَ
   → حَسِبُوا

Exercise 21

Put each verb in the past tense, 3rd person feminine singular ("she"): add « تْ ».

1. سَبَّحَ
   → سَبَّحَتْ
2. اسْتَطاعَ
   → اسْتَطاعَتْ
3. عَلَّمَ
   → عَلَّمَتْ

4. حَمَلَ
   → حَمَلَتْ
5. عَذَّبَ
   → عَذَّبَتْ

Exercise 22

For each verb, write its first letter (no vowel) and say whether it starts with a hamza (أ or آ) or not.

1. شَهِدَ
   ش → — without hamza
2. حَسِبَ
   ح → — without hamza
3. حَمَلَ
   ح → — without hamza
4. حَكَمَ
   ح → — without hamza
5. اسْتَطاعَ
   ا → — without hamza

We distinguish the initial letter here to practise spotting the hamza.

Exercise 23

How many times does this word appear in the Quran? Read the number in the lesson.

1. حَمَلَ
   41 →
2. حَكَمَ
   45 →
3. اسْتَطاعَ
   42 →
4. خَشِيَ
   40 →

Exercise 24

Write the following words in vowelled Arabic.

1. to call out
   → نادَى

2. to put one's trust in
   → تَوَكَّلَ
3. to be arrogant
   → اسْتَكْبَرَ
4. to leave
   → تَرَكَ
5. to reach
   → بَلَغَ
6. to teach
   → عَلَّمَ

Exercise 25

Sort each word: "more than 41 times" or "41 times or fewer" in the Quran (numbers from the lesson).

1. حَكَمَ
   → **more than 41 times**
2. اسْتَطاعَ
   → **more than 41 times**
3. خَشِيَ
   41 → times or fewer
4. وَذَرَ
   → **more than 41 times**
5. اهْتَدَى
   41 → times or fewer
6. بِئْسَ
   41 → times or fewer

Exercise 26

Write the meaning of each word in English, then use each in a phrase of your choice (at least two words).

1. اهْتَدَى
   → **to be guided (+ free phrase)**
2. بِئْسَ
   → **how evil is! (+ free phrase)**
3. عَذَّبَ
   → **to punish (+ free phrase)**

4. نادَى
   → **to call out (+ free phrase)**

Exercise 27

Write three lesson words you remember best, with their meaning (free answer).

1. Word 1, word 2, word 3
   → **Free answer, for example: بَلَغَ = to reach; عَلَّمَ = to teach; أَنذَرَ = to warn**

Exercise 28

In each excerpt a lesson word is given. Write its pronunciation and its meaning.

1. مَا لَكُمْ كَيْفَ تَحْكُمُونَ ← حَكَمَ
   → **ḥakama — to judge, to rule**
2. وَمَا يَنبَغِى لَهُمْ وَمَا يَسْتَطِيعُونَ ← اسْتَطاعَ
   → **istaṭāʿa — to be able**
3. إِلَّا تَذْكِرَةً لِّمَن يَخْشَىٰ ← خَشِيَ
   → **khashiya — to fear (with awe)**
4. ذَرْنِى وَمَنْ خَلَقْتُ وَحِيدًا ← وَذَرَ
   → **wadhara — to leave, to forsake**