Exercise answer key : Quranic vocabulary 19: Adjectives and qualities 1

Quranic vocabulary

Detailed answer key for the exercises on "Quranic vocabulary 19: Adjectives and qualities 1" (Quranic vocabulary), with step-by-step explanations.

Content under review.

Exercise 1

Translate each word into English.

1. أَوَّل
   → **first**
2. مُؤْمِن
   → **believer**
3. أَلِيم
   → **painful**
4. كافِر
   → **disbeliever**
5. مُبِين
   → **clear, evident**
6. آخَر
   → **another, other**

The meanings are those given in the lesson.

Exercise 2

Write in Arabic, with vowels, the word that matches the meaning.

1. few, little
   → **قَلِيل**
2. wrongdoer, unjust
   → **ظالِم**
3. everlasting, abiding
   → **خالِد**
4. mighty
   → **عَزِيز**
5. wise
   → **حَكِيم**

6. great, mighty
   → عَظِيم

Exercise 3

Write the pronunciation (Latin transcription) of each word.

1. كافِر
   → **kāfir**
2. مُبِين
   → **mubīn**
3. آخَر
   → **ākhar**
4. قَلِيل
   → **qalīl**
5. ظالِم
   → **ẓālim**

Exercise 4

Write each word in vowelled Arabic from its pronunciation.

1. ʿazīz
   → عَزِيز
2. ḥakīm
   → حَكِيم
3. ʿaẓīm
   → عَظِيم
4. ākhir
   → آخِر
5. akthar
   → أَكْثَر

Exercise 5

These words are written without vowels. Copy them with all their vowels, as in the lesson.

1. أول
   → أَوَّل
2. مؤمن
   → مُؤْمِن

3. أليم
   → أَلِيم
4. كافر
   → كافِر
5. مبين
   → مُبِين

The expected vowelling is that of the lesson vocabulary.

Exercise 6

Choose the right meaning from the list: another, other ; few, little ; disbeliever ; wrongdoer, unjust ; painful ; clear, evident.

1. أَلِيم
   → painful
2. كافِر
   → disbeliever
3. مُبِين
   → clear, evident
4. آخَر
   → another, other
5. قَلِيل
   → few, little
6. ظالِم
   → wrongdoer, unjust

Exercise 7

Each clue is an Arabic explanation (given in the lesson). Write the lesson word it describes.

1. سابق
   → أَوَّل
2. المصدّق
   → مُؤْمِن
3. مؤلم
   → أَلِيم
4. الجاحد

→ كافِر

5. واضح
→ مُبِين

Exercise 8

Each line gives a short excerpt from the vocabulary list, then a lesson word found in it. Give the meaning of that word (linguistic meaning only).

1. وَإِنَّهُۥ لَفِى زُبُرِ ٱلْأَوَّلِينَ ← أَوَّل
→ **first**
2. وَمَآ أَنَا۠ بِطَارِدِ ٱلْمُؤْمِنِينَ ← مُؤْمِن
→ **believer**
3. إِنَّكُمْ لَذَآئِقُوا۟ ٱلْعَذَابِ ٱلْأَلِيمِ ← أَلِيم
→ **painful**
4. وَإِنَّهُۥ لَحَسْرَةٌ عَلَى ٱلْكَٰفِرِينَ ← كافِر
→ **disbeliever**

Exercise 9

In each excerpt, copy the word that matches the given meaning (copy it exactly as written).

1. وَإِنَّهُۥ لَفِى زُبُرِ ٱلْأَوَّلِينَ ← « first »
→ **ٱلْأَوَّلِينَ**
2. وَمَآ أَنَا۠ بِطَارِدِ ٱلْمُؤْمِنِينَ ← « believer »
→ **ٱلْمُؤْمِنِينَ**
3. تِلْكَ ءَايَٰتُ ٱلْكِتَٰبِ ٱلْمُبِينِ ← « clear, evident »
→ **ٱلْمُبِينِ**
4. إِنَّ هَٰٓؤُلَآءِ لَشِرْذِمَةٌ قَلِيلُونَ ← « few, little »
→ **قَلِيلُونَ**

The word may carry a prefix or suffix (for example "and", "the", "their").

Exercise 10

Count the words in each excerpt (words are separated by spaces).

1. تِلْكَ ءَايَٰتُ ٱلْكِتَٰبِ ٱلْمُبِينِ
→ **4**
2. وَءَاخَرِينَ مُقَرَّنِينَ فِى ٱلْأَصْفَادِ
→ **4**

3. إِنَّ هَٰٓؤُلَآءِ لَشِرْذِمَةٌ قَلِيلُونَ
   4 →
4. ذِكْرَىٰ وَمَا كُنَّا ظَٰلِمِينَ
   4 →

Exercise 11

Copy the requested word.

1. First word of: خَٰلِدِينَ فِيهَا حَسُنَتْ مُسْتَقَرًّا وَمُقَامًا
   خَٰلِدِينَ →
2. Last word of: وَتَوَكَّلْ عَلَى ٱلْعَزِيزِ ٱلرَّحِيمِ
   ٱلرَّحِيمِ →
3. First word of: تِلْكَ ءَايَٰتُ ٱلْكِتَٰبِ ٱلْحَكِيمِ
   تِلْكَ →
4. Last word of: قُلْ هُوَ نَبَؤٌا۟ عَظِيمٌ
   عَظِيمٌ →

Exercise 12

In each pair, which word is the most frequent in the Quran? Use the numbers from the lesson.

1. أَوَّل / مُؤْمِن
   مُؤْمِن →
2. أَلِيم / كافِر
   كافِر →
3. آخَر / مُبِين
   مُبِين →
4. قَلِيل / كَثِير
   قَلِيل →
5. ظالِم / عَزِيز
   ظالِم →

The number shown in the lesson is the number of occurrences.

Exercise 13

Order these words from most to least frequent (write the words on one line, separated by « ، »).

1. مُؤْمِن ، كافِر ، آخِر ، عَلِيم
   → مُؤْمِن ، عَلِيم ، كافِر ، آخِر

Exercise 14

True or false? Correct it if it is false.

1. "مُؤْمِن" means "believer".
   → True.
2. "أَلِيم" means "especially merciful".
   → False: "أَلِيم" means "painful".
3. "كافِر" means "disbeliever".
   → True.
4. "مُبِين" means "mighty".
   → False: "مُبِين" means "clear, evident".
5. "آخَر" means "another, other".
   → True.
6. "قَلِيل" means "oft-forgiving".
   → False: "قَلِيل" means "few, little".
7. "ظالِم" means "wrongdoer, unjust".
   → True.
8. "خالِد" means "believer".
   → False: "خالِد" means "everlasting, abiding".

Exercise 15

How many letters does each word have (not counting vowels)?

1. مُؤْمِن
   4 →
2. أَلِيم
   4 →
3. كافِر
   4 →
4. مُبِين
   4 →
5. قَلِيل
   4 →

Exercise 16

Put the letters in order to find a lesson word, then write it with its vowels.

1. م ـ ظ ـ ا ـ ل
   → **ظالِم**
2. ل ـ د ـ ا ـ خ
   → **خالِد**
3. ع ـ ي ـ ز ـ ز
   → **عَزِيز**
4. م ـ ك ـ ح ـ ي
   → **حَكِيم**

Exercise 17

Write the opposite word (all words come from the vocabulary lessons).

1. قَلِيل
   → **كَثِير**
2. أَوَّل
   → **آخِر**
3. مُؤْمِن
   → **كافِر**
4. ظالِم
   → **مُحْسِن**

You can also write the meaning: كَثِير = many, much; آخِر = last; كافِر = disbeliever; مُحْسِن = doer of good

Exercise 18

Find the root of each word (the base letters, separated by spaces).

1. مُؤْمِن
   → **أ م ن**
2. كافِر
   → **ك ف ر**
3. مُبِين
   → **ب ي ن**
4. ظالِم
   → **ظ ل م**

5. حَكِيم
   → ح ك م

Roots are given with the base letters, without added letters.

Exercise 19

Among the four choices, find the word of the same family (same root) as the given word.

1. مُؤْمِن — choices: حُكْم ، آمَنَ ، دَخَلَ ، مُسْتَقِيم
   → آمَنَ
2. كافِر — choices: بَيِّنَة ، أَتَى ، كَفَرَ ، بَيَّنَ
   → كَفَرَ
3. مُبِين — choices: أَنذَرَ ، أَوْحَى ، بَيَّنَ ، خَرَجَ
   → بَيَّنَ
4. ظالِم — choices: قِيامَة ، ظَلَمَ ، رَحِيم ، عَمِلَ
   → ظَلَمَ

Exercise 20

In each series, one word does not share the root of the others. Copy the odd one out.

1. آمَنَ ، مُؤْمِن ، إِيمان ، كَتَبَ
   → كَتَبَ
2. كَفَرَ ، كُفْر ، كافِر ، ذِكْر
   → ذِكْر
3. مُبِين ، بَيْن ، بَيَّنَ ، بَصِير
   → بَصِير

Exercise 21

Write the feminine of each adjective (add the feminine ending).

1. مُؤْمِن
   → مُؤْمِنَة
2. كافِر
   → كافِرَة
3. ظالِم
   → ظالِمَة

4. مُبِين
   → مُبِينَة
5. عَظِيم
   → عَظِيمَة
6. عَزِيز
   → عَزِيزَة

Exercise 22

Add the article "ال" to the word and write the vowels correctly (careful with sun letters: the letter is doubled).

1. مُؤْمِن
   → الْمُؤْمِن
2. عَلِيم
   → الْعَلِيم
3. كافِر
   → الْكافِر
4. ظالِم
   → الظّالِم
5. مُبِين
   → الْمُبِين
6. رَحِيم
   → الرَّحِيم

Exercise 23

Write the plural of each word.

1. مُؤْمِن
   → مُؤْمِنُونَ
2. كافِر
   → كافِرُونَ
3. ظالِم
   → ظالِمُونَ

Exercise 24

How many times does this word appear in the Quran? Read the number in the lesson.

1. ظالِم
   129 →
2. خالِد
   74 →
3. عَزِيز
   101 →
4. حَكِيم
   97 →

Exercise 25

Write the following words in vowelled Arabic.

1. especially merciful
   → رَحِيم
2. oft-forgiving
   → غَفُور
3. all-knowing
   → عَلِيم
4. first
   → أَوَّل
5. believer
   → مُؤْمِن
6. painful
   → أَلِيم

Exercise 26

Sort each word: "more than 101 times" or "101 times or fewer" in the Quran (numbers from the lesson).

1. خالِد
   101 → times or fewer
2. عَزِيز
   101 → times or fewer
3. حَكِيم
   101 → times or fewer
4. عَظِيم

→ **more than 101 times**

5. آخِر
   → **more than 101 times**
6. أَكْثَر
   101 → times or fewer

Exercise 27

Write the meaning of each word in English, then use each in a phrase of your choice (at least two words).

1. آخِر
   → **last (+ free phrase)**
2. أَكْثَر
   → **most, more (+ free phrase)**
3. كَثِير
   → **many, much (+ free phrase)**
4. رَحِيم
   → **especially merciful (+ free phrase)**

Exercise 28

Write three lesson words you remember best, with their meaning (free answer).

1. Word 1, word 2, word 3
   → **Free answer, for example: أَوَّل = first; مُؤْمِن = believer; أَلِيم = painful**

Exercise 29

In each excerpt a lesson word is given. Write its pronunciation and its meaning.

1. خَٰلِدِينَ فِيهَا حَسُنَتْ مُسْتَقَرًّا وَمُقَامًا ← خالِد
   → **khālid — everlasting, abiding**
2. وَتَوَكَّلْ عَلَى ٱلْعَزِيزِ ٱلرَّحِيمِ ← عَزِيز
   → **ʿazīz — mighty**
3. تِلْكَ ءَايَٰتُ ٱلْكِتَٰبِ ٱلْحَكِيمِ ← حَكِيم
   → **ḥakīm — wise**
4. قُلْ هُوَ نَبَؤٌا۟ عَظِيمٌ ← عَظِيم
   → **ʿaẓīm — great, mighty**