Exercise answer key : Quranic vocabulary 20: Adjectives and qualities 2

Quranic vocabulary

Detailed answer key for the exercises on "Quranic vocabulary 20: Adjectives and qualities 2" (Quranic vocabulary), with step-by-step explanations.

Content under review.

Exercise 1

Translate each word into English.

1. مُسْلِم
   → **Muslim, submitting**
2. مُشْرِك
   → **polytheist**
3. نَذِير
   → **warner**
4. شَرِيك
   → **partner**
5. بَصِير
   → **all-seeing**
6. مُتَّقِي
   → **God-fearing**

The meanings are those given in the lesson.

Exercise 2

Write in Arabic, with vowels, the word that matches the meaning.

1. doer of good
   → **مُحْسِن**
2. all, together
   → **جَمِيع**
3. all-hearing
   → **سَمِيع**
4. all-powerful
   → **قَدِير**
5. severe, strong
   → **شَدِيد**

6. the Most Gracious
   → رَحْمٰن

Exercise 3

Write the pronunciation (Latin transcription) of each word.

1. شَرِيك
   → **sharīk**
2. بَصِير
   → **baṣīr**
3. مُتَّقِي
   → **muttaqī**
4. مُحْسِن
   → **muḥsin**
5. جَمِيع
   → **jamīʿ**

Exercise 4

Write each word in vowelled Arabic from its pronunciation.

1. qadīr
   → قَدِير
2. shadīd
   → شَدِيد
3. raḥmān
   → رَحْمٰن
4. aʿlam
   → أَعْلَم
5. mujrim
   → مُجْرِم

Exercise 5

These words are written without vowels. Copy them with all their vowels, as in the lesson.

1. مسلم
   → مُسْلِم
2. مشرك
   → مُشْرِك

3. نذير
   → نَذِير
4. شريك
   → شَرِيك
5. بصير
   → بَصِير

The expected vowelling is that of the lesson vocabulary.

Exercise 6

Choose the right meaning from the list: all-seeing ; doer of good ; severe, strong ; partner ; God-fearing ; warner.

1. نَذِير
   → warner
2. شَرِيك
   → partner
3. بَصِير
   → all-seeing
4. مُتَّقِي
   → God-fearing
5. مُحْسِن
   → doer of good
6. شَدِيد
   → severe, strong

Exercise 7

Each clue is an Arabic explanation (given in the lesson). Write the lesson word it describes.

1. المنقاد لله
   → مُسْلِم
2. من يشرك بالله
   → مُشْرِك
3. المنذر
   → نَذِير
4. المشارك

شَرِيك →

5. الذي يرى

بَصِير →

Exercise 8

Each line gives a short excerpt from the vocabulary list, then a lesson word found in it. Give the meaning of that word (linguistic meaning only).

1. أَلَّا تَعْلُوا۟ عَلَىَّ وَأْتُونِى مُسْلِمِينَ ← مُسْلِم
   → Muslim, submitting
2. فَٱصْدَعْ بِمَا تُؤْمَرُ وَأَعْرِضْ عَنِ ٱلْمُشْرِكِينَ ← مُشْرِك
   → polytheist
3. إِنْ أَنتَ إِلَّا نَذِيرٌ ← نَذِير
   → warner
4. لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُۥ ۖ وَبِذَٰلِكَ أُمِرْتُ وَأَنَا۠ أَوَّلُ ٱلْمُسْلِمِينَ ← شَرِيك
   → partner

Exercise 9

In each excerpt, copy the word that matches the given meaning (copy it exactly as written).

1. أَلَّا تَعْلُوا۟ عَلَىَّ وَأْتُونِى مُسْلِمِينَ ← « Muslim, submitting »
   → مُسْلِمِينَ
2. فَٱصْدَعْ بِمَا تُؤْمَرُ وَأَعْرِضْ عَنِ ٱلْمُشْرِكِينَ ← « polytheist »
   → ٱلْمُشْرِكِينَ
3. إِنْ أَنتَ إِلَّا نَذِيرٌ ← « warner »
   → نَذِيرٌ
4. لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُۥ ۖ وَبِذَٰلِكَ أُمِرْتُ وَأَنَا۠ أَوَّلُ ٱلْمُسْلِمِينَ ← « partner »
   → شَرِيكَ

The word may carry a prefix or suffix (for example "and", "the", "their").

Exercise 10

Count the words in each excerpt (words are separated by spaces).

1. إِنَّكَ كُنتَ بِنَا بَصِيرًا
   4 →
2. إِنَّ ٱلْمُتَّقِينَ فِى جَنَّٰتٍ وَعُيُونٍ
   5 →

3. إِنَّا كَذَٰلِكَ نَجْزِى ٱلْمُحْسِنِينَ
   4 →
4. أَمْ يَقُولُونَ نَحْنُ جَمِيعٌ مُّنتَصِرٌ
   5 →

Exercise 11

Copy the requested word.

1. First word of: إِنَّهُۥ هُوَ ٱلسَّمِيعُ ٱلْعَلِيمُ
   إِنَّهُۥ →
2. Last word of: إِلَى ٱللَّهِ مَرْجِعُكُمْ وَهُوَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَىْءٍ قَدِيرٌ
   قَدِيرٌ →
3. First word of: وَبَنَيْنَا فَوْقَكُمْ سَبْعًا شِدَادًا
   وَبَنَيْنَا →
4. Last word of: بِسْمِ ٱللَّهِ ٱلرَّحْمَٰنِ ٱلرَّحِيمِ
   ٱلرَّحِيمِ →

Exercise 12

In each pair, which word is the most frequent in the Quran? Use the numbers from the lesson.

1. مُسْلِم / مُشْرِك
   مُشْرِك →
2. شَرِيك / نَذِير
   نَذِير →
3. بَصِير / مُتَّقِي
   بَصِير →
4. جَمِيع / مُحْسِن
   جَمِيع →
5. سَمِيع / قَدِير
   سَمِيع →

The number shown in the lesson is the number of occurrences.

Exercise 13

Order these words from most to least frequent (write the words on one line, separated by « ، »).

1. رَحْمٰن ، صادِق ، شَدِيد ، نَذِير
   → صادِق ، نَذِير ، رَحْمٰن ، شَدِيد

Exercise 14

True or false? Correct it if it is false.

1. "مُشْرِك" means "polytheist".
   → True.
2. "نَذِير" means "all-seeing".
   → False: "نَذِير" means "warner".
3. "شَرِيك" means "partner".
   → True.
4. "بَصِير" means "severe, strong".
   → False: "بَصِير" means "all-seeing".
5. "مُتَّقِي" means "God-fearing".
   → True.
6. "مُحْسِن" means "truthful".
   → False: "مُحْسِن" means "doer of good".
7. "جَمِيع" means "all, together".
   → True.
8. "سَمِيع" means "severe, strong".
   → False: "سَمِيع" means "all-hearing".

Exercise 15

How many letters does each word have (not counting vowels)?

1. مُسْلِم
   4 →
2. مُشْرِك
   4 →
3. نَذِير
   4 →
4. شَرِيك
   4 →
5. بَصِير
   4 →

Exercise 16

Put the letters in order to find a lesson word, then write it with its vowels.

1. ح – ن – س – م
   → **مُحْسِن**
2. ج – ع – م – ي
   → **جَمِيع**
3. س – م – ع – ي
   → **سَمِيع**
4. ر – ق – ي – د
   → **قَدِير**

Exercise 17

Find the root of each word (the base letters, separated by spaces).

1. مُسْلِم
   → **س ل م**
2. مُشْرِك
   → **ش ر ك**
3. نَذِير
   → **ن ذ ر**
4. شَرِيك
   → **ش ر ك**
5. بَصِير
   → **ب ص ر**

Roots are given with the base letters, without added letters.

Exercise 18

Among the four choices, find the word of the same family (same root) as the given word.

1. مُسْلِم — choices: سَلام ، حَسَنَة ، وَعَدَ ، بَيِّنَة
   → **سَلام**
2. مُشْرِك — choices: حَمَلَ ، قَتَلَ ، حَياة ، شَرِيك
   → **شَرِيك**
3. نَذِير — choices: شَرِيك ، فَعَلَ ، أَنذَرَ ، مُبِين
   → **أَنذَرَ**

4. شَرِيك — choices: مُشْرِك ، أَطاعَ ، مُبِين ، ضَرَبَ
   → مُشْرِك

Exercise 19

In each series, one word does not share the root of the others. Copy the odd one out.

1. أَشْرَكَ ، شَرِيك ، مُسْتَقِيم ، مُشْرِك
   → مُسْتَقِيم

Exercise 20

Write the feminine of each adjective (add the feminine ending).

1. صادِق
   → صادِقَة
2. نَذِير
   → نَذِيرَة
3. شَهِيد
   → شَهِيدَة
4. شَدِيد
   → شَدِيدَة
5. مُجْرِم
   → مُجْرِمَة
6. بَصِير
   → بَصِيرَة

Exercise 21

Add the article "ال" to the word and write the vowels correctly (careful with sun letters: the letter is doubled).

1. صادِق
   → الصّادِق
2. نَذِير
   → النَّذِير
3. شَهِيد
   → الشَّهِيد

4. شَدِيد
   الشَّدِيد →
5. جَمِيع
   الْجَمِيع →
6. مُجْرِم
   الْمُجْرِم →

Exercise 22

Write the plural of each word.

1. نَذِير
   نُذُر →
2. شَهِيد
   شُهَدَاء →
3. مُجْرِم
   مُجْرِمُونَ →
4. مُشْرِك
   مُشْرِكُونَ →
5. كَبِير
   كِبَار →

Exercise 23

How many times does this word appear in the Quran? Read the number in the lesson.

1. جَمِيع
   53 →
2. سَمِيع
   47 →
3. قَدِير
   45 →
4. شَدِيد
   56 →

Exercise 24

Write the following words in vowelled Arabic.

1. great, big

→ كَبِير

2. truthful
   → صادِق
3. witness
   → شَهِيد
4. Muslim, submitting
   → مُسْلِم
5. polytheist
   → مُشْرِك
6. warner
   → نَذِير

Exercise 25

Sort each word: "more than 49 times" or "49 times or fewer" in the Quran (numbers from the lesson).

1. سَمِيع
   → 49 times or fewer
2. قَدِير
   → 49 times or fewer
3. شَدِيد
   → more than 49 times
4. رَحْمٰن
   → more than 49 times
5. أَعْلَم
   → 49 times or fewer
6. مُجْرِم
   → more than 49 times

Exercise 26

Write the meaning of each word in English, then use each in a phrase of your choice (at least two words).

1. أَعْلَم
   → most knowing (+ free phrase)
2. مُجْرِم
   → criminal, sinner (+ free phrase)
3. خَبِير

→ **all-aware (+ free phrase)**

4. كَبِير
   → **great, big (+ free phrase)**

Exercise 27

Write three lesson words you remember best, with their meaning (free answer).

1. Word 1, word 2, word 3
   → **Free answer, for example: مُسْلِم = Muslim, submitting; مُشْرِك = polytheist; نَذِير = warner**

Exercise 28

In each excerpt a lesson word is given. Write its pronunciation and its meaning.

1. سَمِيع ← إِنَّهُۥ هُوَ ٱلسَّمِيعُ ٱلْعَلِيمُ
   → **samīʿ — all-hearing**
2. قَدِير ← إِلَى ٱللَّهِ مَرْجِعُكُمْ وَهُوَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَىْءٍ قَدِيرٌ
   → **qadīr — all-powerful**
3. شَدِيد ← وَبَنَيْنَا فَوْقَكُمْ سَبْعًا شِدَادًا
   → **shadīd — severe, strong**
4. رَحْمَٰن ← بِسْمِ ٱللَّهِ ٱلرَّحْمَٰنِ ٱلرَّحِيمِ
   → **raḥmān — the Most Gracious**