Exercise answer key : Quranic vocabulary 21: Adjectives and qualities 3

Quranic vocabulary

Detailed answer key for the exercises on "Quranic vocabulary 21: Adjectives and qualities 3" (Quranic vocabulary), with step-by-step explanations.

Content under review.

Exercise 1

Translate each word into English.

1. خاسِر
   → **loser**
2. غافِل
   → **heedless**
3. مُسْتَقِيم
   → **straight**
4. مُنافِق
   → **hypocrite**
5. قَرِيب
   → **near**
6. مَعْرُوف
   → **known, right**

The meanings are those given in the lesson.

Exercise 2

Write in Arabic, with vowels, the word that matches the meaning.

1. disobedient
   → **فاسِق**
2. generous, noble
   → **كَرِيم**
3. good, pure
   → **طَيِّبَة**
4. false, vain
   → **باطِل**
5. forbidden, sacred
   → **حَرام**

6. stronger, severer
   → أَشَدّ

Exercise 3

Write the pronunciation (Latin transcription) of each word.

1. مُنافِق
   → **munāfiq**
2. قَرِيب
   → **qarīb**
3. مَعْرُوف
   → **maʿrūf**
4. فاسِق
   → **fāsiq**
5. كَرِيم
   → **karīm**

Exercise 4

Write each word in vowelled Arabic from its pronunciation.

1. bāṭil
   → باطِل
2. ḥarām
   → حَرام
3. ashadd
   → أَشَدّ
4. naṣīr
   → نَصِير
5. aḥsan
   → أَحْسَن

Exercise 5

These words are written without vowels. Copy them with all their vowels, as in the lesson.

1. خاسر
   → خاسِر
2. غافل
   → غافِل

3. مستقيم
   مُسْتَقِيم →
4. منافق
   مُنافِق →
5. قريب
   قَرِيب →

The expected vowelling is that of the lesson vocabulary.

Exercise 6

Choose the right meaning from the list: near ; generous, noble ; hypocrite ; straight ; disobedient ; known, right.

1. مُسْتَقِيم
   → straight
2. مُنافِق
   → hypocrite
3. قَرِيب
   → near
4. مَعْرُوف
   → known, right
5. فاسِق
   → disobedient
6. كَرِيم
   → generous, noble

Exercise 7

Each clue is an Arabic explanation (given in the lesson). Write the lesson word it describes.

1. اللاهي
   غافِل →
2. معتدل
   مُسْتَقِيم →
3. ضدّ البعيد
   قَرِيب →
4. الخير المعروف

→ مَعْرُوف

5. الخارج عن الطاعة

→ فاسِق

Exercise 8

Each line gives a short excerpt from the vocabulary list, then a lesson word found in it. Give the meaning of that word (linguistic meaning only).

1. لَا جَرَمَ أَنَّهُمْ فِى ٱلْـَٔاخِرَةِ هُمُ ٱلْخَٰسِرُونَ ← خاسِر
   → loser
2. لِتُنذِرَ قَوْمًا مَّآ أُنذِرَ ءَابَآؤُهُمْ فَهُمْ غَٰفِلُونَ ← غافِل
   → heedless
3. قَالَ هَٰذَا صِرَٰطٌ عَلَىَّ مُسْتَقِيمٌ ← مُسْتَقِيم
   → straight
4. بَشِّرِ ٱلْمُنَٰفِقِينَ بِأَنَّ لَهُمْ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ← مُنافِق
   → hypocrite

Exercise 9

In each excerpt, copy the word that matches the given meaning (copy it exactly as written).

1. قَالَ هَٰذَا صِرَٰطٌ عَلَىَّ مُسْتَقِيمٌ ← « straight »
   → مُسْتَقِيمٌ
2. وَٱسْتَمِعْ يَوْمَ يُنَادِ ٱلْمُنَادِ مِن مَّكَانٍ قَرِيبٍ ← « near »
   → قَرِيبٍ
3. وَلِلْمُطَلَّقَٰتِ مَتَٰعٌۢ بِٱلْمَعْرُوفِ حَقًّا عَلَى ٱلْمُتَّقِينَ ← « known, right »
   → بِٱلْمَعْرُوفِ
4. لَّا بَارِدٍ وَلَا كَرِيمٍ ← « generous, noble »
   → كَرِيمٍ

The word may carry a prefix or suffix (for example "and", "the", "their").

Exercise 10

Count the words in each excerpt (words are separated by spaces).

1. وَٱسْتَمِعْ يَوْمَ يُنَادِ ٱلْمُنَادِ مِن مَّكَانٍ قَرِيبٍ
   7 →
2. وَلِلْمُطَلَّقَٰتِ مَتَٰعٌۢ بِٱلْمَعْرُوفِ حَقًّا عَلَى ٱلْمُتَّقِينَ
   6 →

3. فَمَن تَوَلَّىٰ بَعْدَ ذَٰلِكَ فَأُو۟لَٰٓئِكَ هُمُ ٱلْفَٰسِقُونَ
   7 →
4. لَّا بَارِدٍ وَلَا كَرِيمٍ
   4 →

Exercise 11

Copy the requested word.

1. First word of: يَٰٓأَيُّهَا ٱلرُّسُلُ كُلُوا۟ مِنَ ٱلطَّيِّبَٰتِ وَٱعْمَلُوا۟ صَٰلِحًا إِنِّى بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ عَلِيمٌ
   يَٰٓأَيُّهَا →
2. Last word of: لِيُحِقَّ ٱلْحَقَّ وَيُبْطِلَ ٱلْبَٰطِلَ وَلَوْ كَرِهَ ٱلْمُجْرِمُونَ
   ٱلْمُجْرِمُونَ →
3. First word of: وَحَرَٰمٌ عَلَىٰ قَرْيَةٍ أَهْلَكْنَٰهَآ أَنَّهُمْ لَا يَرْجِعُونَ
   وَحَرَٰمٌ →
4. Last word of: ءَأَنتُمْ أَشَدُّ خَلْقًا أَمِ ٱلسَّمَآءُ بَنَىٰهَا
   بَنَىٰهَا →

Exercise 12

In each pair, which word is the most frequent in the Quran? Use the numbers from the lesson.

1. خاسِر / غافِل
   خاسِر →
2. مُسْتَقِيم / مُنافِق
   مُسْتَقِيم →
3. قَرِيب / مَعْرُوف
   مَعْرُوف →
4. فاسِق / كَرِيم
   فاسِق →
5. طَيِّبَة / نَصِير
   نَصِير →

The number shown in the lesson is the number of occurrences.

Exercise 13

Order these words from most to least frequent (write the words on one line, separated by « ، »).

1. مَعْرُوف ، نَصِير ، أَحْسَن ، مُسْتَقِيم
   → مَعْرُوف ، مُسْتَقِيم ، أَحْسَن ، نَصِير

Exercise 14

True or false? Correct it if it is false.

1. "غافِل" means "heedless".
   → True.
2. "مُسْتَقِيم" means "stronger, severer".
   → False: "مُسْتَقِيم" means "straight".
3. "مُنافِق" means "hypocrite".
   → True.
4. "قَرِيب" means "false, vain".
   → False: "قَرِيب" means "near".
5. "مَعْرُوف" means "known, right".
   → True.
6. "فاسِق" means "straight".
   → False: "فاسِق" means "disobedient".
7. "كَرِيم" means "generous, noble".
   → True.
8. "طَيِّبَة" means "hypocrite".
   → False: "طَيِّبَة" means "good, pure".

Exercise 15

How many letters does each word have (not counting vowels)?

1. خاسِر
   4 →
2. غافِل
   4 →
3. مُسْتَقِيم
   6 →
4. مُنافِق
   5 →
5. قَرِيب
   4 →

Exercise 16

Put the letters in order to find a lesson word, then write it with its vowels.

1. ع ـ ف ـ م ـ ر ـ و
   → **مَعْرُوف**
2. ف ـ ا ـ ق ـ س
   → **فاسِق**
3. م ـ ر ـ ك ـ ي
   → **كَرِيم**
4. ا ـ ل ـ ط ـ ب
   → **باطِل**

Exercise 17

Find the root of each word (the base letters, separated by spaces).

1. مُسْتَقِيم
   → **ق و م**
2. مُنافِق
   → **ن ف ق**
3. حَرام
   → **ح ر م**
4. أَشَدّ
   → **ش د د**
5. أَحْسَن
   → **ح س ن**

Roots are given with the base letters, without added letters.

Exercise 18

Among the four choices, find the word of the same family (same root) as the given word.

1. مُسْتَقِيم — choices: سَلام ، كَذَّبَ ، عَبْد ، قامَ
   → **قامَ**
2. مُنافِق — choices: صَبَرَ ، كِتاب ، أَنفَقَ ، قَتَلَ
   → **أَنفَقَ**
3. حَرام — choices: هُدًى ، حَرَّمَ ، سَمِعَ ، تَوَلَّى
   → **حَرَّمَ**

4. أَشَدّ — choices: شَدِيد ، مُشْرِك ، ماتَ ، مُؤْمِن
   → شَدِيد

Exercise 19

In each series, one word does not share the root of the others. Copy the odd one out.

1. قامَ ، أَقامَ ، قِيامَة ، سَبَّحَ
   → سَبَّحَ

Exercise 20

Write the feminine of each adjective (add the feminine ending).

1. مُسْتَقِيم
   → مُسْتَقِيمَة
2. فاسِق
   → فاسِقَة
3. مُرْسَل
   → مُرْسَلَة
4. خاسِر
   → خاسِرَة
5. واحِد
   → واحِدَة
6. كَرِيم
   → كَرِيمَة

Exercise 21

Add the article "ال" to the word and write the vowels correctly (careful with sun letters: the letter is doubled).

1. مَعْرُوف
   → الْمَعْرُوف
2. مُسْتَقِيم
   → الْمُسْتَقِيم
3. فاسِق
   → الْفاسِق

4. نَصِير
   → **النَّصِير**
5. مُرْسَل
   → **الْمُرْسَل**
6. حَرام
   → **الْحَرام**

Exercise 22

Write the plural of each word.

1. فاسِق
   → **فاسِقُونَ**
2. خاسِر
   → **خاسِرُونَ**
3. مُنافِق
   → **مُنافِقُونَ**

Exercise 23

How many times does this word appear in the Quran? Read the number in the lesson.

1. كَرِيم
   → **30**
2. طَيِّبَة
   → **30**
3. باطِل
   → **26**
4. حَرام
   → **33**

Exercise 24

Write the following words in vowelled Arabic.

1. sent one
   → **مُرْسَل**
2. loser
   → **خاسِر**
3. heedless

→ غافِل

4. straight
   → مُسْتَقِيم
5. hypocrite
   → مُنافِق
6. near
   → قَرِيب

Exercise 25

Sort each word: "more than 32 times" or "32 times or fewer" in the Quran (numbers from the lesson).

1. طَيِّبَة
   32 → times or fewer
2. باطِل
   32 → times or fewer
3. حَرام
   → more than 32 times
4. أَشَدّ
   32 → times or fewer
5. نَصِير
   → more than 32 times
6. أَحْسَن
   → more than 32 times

Exercise 26

Write the meaning of each word in English, then use each in a phrase of your choice (at least two words).

1. نَصِير
   → helper (+ free phrase)
2. أَحْسَن
   → best (+ free phrase)
3. واحِد
   → one, single (+ free phrase)
4. مُرْسَل
   → sent one (+ free phrase)

Exercise 27

Write three lesson words you remember best, with their meaning (free answer).

1. Word 1, word 2, word 3
   → **Free answer, for example: خاسِر = loser; غافِل = heedless; مُسْتَقِيم = straight**

Exercise 28

In each excerpt a lesson word is given. Write its pronunciation and its meaning.

1. يَٰٓأَيُّهَا ٱلرُّسُلُ كُلُوا۟ مِنَ ٱلطَّيِّبَٰتِ وَٱعْمَلُوا۟ صَٰلِحًا إِنِّى بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ عَلِيمٌ ← طَيِّبَة
   → **ṭayyiba — good, pure**
2. لِيُحِقَّ ٱلْحَقَّ وَيُبْطِلَ ٱلْبَٰطِلَ وَلَوْ كَرِهَ ٱلْمُجْرِمُونَ ← باطِل
   → **bāṭil — false, vain**
3. وَحَرَٰمٌ عَلَىٰ قَرْيَةٍ أَهْلَكْنَٰهَآ أَنَّهُمْ لَا يَرْجِعُونَ ← حَرام
   → **ḥarām — forbidden, sacred**
4. ءَأَنتُمْ أَشَدُّ خَلْقًا أَمِ ٱلسَّمَآءُ بَنَىٰهَا ← أَشَدّ
   → **ashadd — stronger, severer**