Exercise answer key : At the market: numbers up to 100 and prices

Arabic A1

Detailed answer key for the exercises on "At the market: numbers up to 100 and prices" (Arabic A1), with step-by-step explanations.

Exercise 1

Write in digits.

1. أَحَدَ عَشَرَ
   → ١١
2. اِثْنَا عَشَرَ
   → ١٢
3. خَمْسَةَ عَشَرَ
   → ١٥

Exercise 2

Write in words, with vowels.

1. ١١
   → أَحَدَ عَشَرَ
2. ١٢
   → اِثْنَا عَشَرَ
3. ١٥
   → خَمْسَةَ عَشَرَ
4. ١٣
   → ثَلَاثَةَ عَشَرَ
5. ١٨
   → ثَمَانِيَةَ عَشَرَ

From 13 to 19 you say the unit then عَشَرَ (“ten”).

Exercise 3

Write in digits.

1. عِشْرُونَ

٢٠ →

2. ثَلَاثُونَ

٣٠ →

3. خَمْسُونَ

٥٠ →

4. مِئَةٌ

١٠٠ →

5. سِتُّونَ

٦٠ →

Exercise 4

Write the tens in words (ending ـُونَ).

1. ٤٠

أَرْبَعُونَ →

2. ٧٠

سَبْعُونَ →

3. ٨٠

ثَمَانُونَ →

4. ٩٠

تِسْعُونَ →

5. ٢٠

عِشْرُونَ →

Exercise 5

Translate into English.

1. بِكَمْ

→ how much? (price)

2. سِعْرٌ

→ a price

3. غَالٍ

→ expensive

4. رَخِيصٌ

→ **cheap**

5. دِرْهَمٌ
   → **a dirham**
6. سُوقٌ
   → **a market**
7. بَائِعٌ
   → **a seller**

Exercise 6

Translate into Arabic (with vowels).

1. a market
   → **سُوقٌ**
2. a seller
   → **بَائِعٌ**
3. a price
   → **سِعْرٌ**
4. expensive
   → **غَالٍ**
5. cheap
   → **رَخِيصٌ**

Exercise 7

Complete the sequence.

1. عَشَرَةٌ، أَحَدَ عَشَرَ، _____
   → **اِثْنَا عَشَرَ**
2. عِشْرُونَ، ثَلَاثُونَ، _____
   → **أَرْبَعُونَ**
3. خَمْسُونَ، سِتُّونَ، _____
   → **سَبْعُونَ**
4. ثَمَانُونَ، تِسْعُونَ، _____
   → **مِئَةٌ**

Exercise 8

Calculate and write the result in words.

1. ١٠ + ١٠

→ عِشْرُونَ

2. ١٠ + ٢٠
   → ثَلَاثُونَ
3. ٥٠ + ٥٠
   → مِئَةٌ
4. ٢٠ + ٣٠
   → خَمْسُونَ
5. ٦ + ٦
   → اِثْنَا عَشَرَ

Exercise 9

Write the number and the counted noun (11 to 99: singular noun + “an”).

1. twenty dirhams
   → عِشْرُونَ دِرْهَمًا
2. thirty dirhams
   → ثَلَاثُونَ دِرْهَمًا
3. fifty dirhams
   → خَمْسُونَ دِرْهَمًا
4. fifteen dirhams
   → خَمْسَةَ عَشَرَ دِرْهَمًا
5. one hundred dirhams
   → مِئَةُ دِرْهَمٍ

For 100, the noun is singular with a kasra: مِئَةُ دِرْهَمٍ.

Exercise 10

Say the price with بِ (“for”).

1. This shirt costs twenty dirhams.
   → هَذَا الْقَمِيصُ بِعِشْرِينَ دِرْهَمًا
2. This shirt costs fifteen dirhams.
   → هَذَا الْقَمِيصُ بِخَمْسَةَ عَشَرَ دِرْهَمًا
3. This shirt costs fifty dirhams.
   → هَذَا الْقَمِيصُ بِخَمْسِينَ دِرْهَمًا
4. This shirt costs one hundred dirhams.

→ هَذَا الْقَمِيصُ بِمِئَةِ دِرْهَمٍ

Exercise 11

After بِ, the tens end in ـِينَ. Add بِ.

1. عِشْرُونَ
   → بِعِشْرِينَ
2. ثَلَاثُونَ
   → بِثَلَاثِينَ
3. خَمْسُونَ
   → بِخَمْسِينَ
4. أَرْبَعُونَ
   → بِأَرْبَعِينَ

Exercise 12

Ask the price.

1. How much is this book?
   → بِكَمْ هَذَا الْكِتَابُ؟
2. How much is this school bag?
   → بِكَمْ هَذِهِ الْحَقِيبَةُ؟
3. How much is this phone?
   → بِكَمْ هَذَا الْهَاتِفُ؟
4. How much is this watch?
   → بِكَمْ هَذِهِ السَّاعَةُ؟

Exercise 13

React: غَالٍ (expensive) or رَخِيصٌ (cheap)?

1. A pen for 100 dirhams
   → غَالٍ
2. A book for 5 dirhams
   → رَخِيصٌ
3. A car for 20 dirhams
   → رَخِيصٌ
4. A notebook for 90 dirhams
   → غَالٍ

Exercise 14

Put the words in order to make a sentence.

1. بِكَمْ / هَذَا / الْقَمِيصُ
   → **بِكَمْ هَذَا الْقَمِيصُ؟**
2. بِعِشْرِينَ / الْقَمِيصُ / دِرْهَمًا / هَذَا
   → **هَذَا الْقَمِيصُ بِعِشْرِينَ دِرْهَمًا**
3. رَخِيصٌ / هَذَا
   → **هَذَا رَخِيصٌ**

Exercise 15

True or false?

1. From 11 to 99 the counted noun is singular.
   → **True**
2. After بِ, عِشْرُونَ becomes عِشْرِينَ.
   → **True**
3. For 100 we say مِئَةُ دِرْهَمٍ.
   → **True**
4. We say عِشْرُونَ دَرَاهِمَ.
   → **False**

Exercise 16

Fix the mistake.

1. عِشْرُونَ دِرْهَمٌ
   → **عِشْرُونَ دِرْهَمًا**
2. بِعِشْرُونَ دِرْهَمًا
   → **بِعِشْرِينَ دِرْهَمًا**
3. مِئَةُ دِرْهَمًا
   → **مِئَةُ دِرْهَمٍ**

Exercise 17

Add the vowels (vocalize).

1. بكم
   → **بِكَمْ**
2. سعر

→ سِعْرٌ

3. غال
   → غَالٍ
4. رخيص
   → رَخِيصٌ
5. درهم
   → دِرْهَمٌ
6. سوق
   → سُوقٌ

Exercise 18

Read then answer. بِكَمْ هَذَا الْقَمِيصُ؟ - هَذَا الْقَمِيصُ بِعِشْرِينَ دِرْهَمًا. - غَالٍ! هَلْ عِنْدَكَ قَمِيصٌ رَخِيصٌ؟ -. نَعَمْ، هَذَا بِخَمْسَةَ عَشَرَ دِرْهَمًا. - شُكْرًا، أُرِيدُ هَذَا

1. What is the first price?
   → **Twenty dirhams**
2. How does the customer react?
   → **غَالٍ**
3. What is the second price?
   → **Fifteen dirhams**
4. Which shirt does he want to buy?
   → **The cheaper one (fifteen dirhams)**

Exercise 19

Write each word's pronunciation in Latin letters.

1. عِشْرُونَ
   → **ʿishrūn**
2. خَمْسُونَ
   → **khamsūn**
3. مِئَةٌ
   → **miʾa**
4. دِرْهَمٌ
   → **dirham**

Exercise 20

Market role play: write a 4-line dialogue (ask the price, say expensive or cheap, thank).

1. Free writing
   → **Example: بِكَمْ هَذَا الْكِتَابُ؟ - بِخَمْسِينَ دِرْهَمًا. - غَالٍ! - هَذَا رَخِيصٌ بِعِشْرِينَ دِرْهَمًا. شُكْرًا.**