Exercise answer key : The human body and the dual

Arabic A1

Detailed answer key for the exercises on "The human body and the dual" (Arabic A1), with step-by-step explanations.

Exercise 1

Translate into English.

1. رَأْسٌ
   → **a head**
2. وَجْهٌ
   → **a face**
3. عَيْنٌ
   → **an eye**
4. أُذُنٌ
   → **an ear**
5. أَنْفٌ
   → **a nose**
6. فَمٌ
   → **a mouth**

Exercise 2

Translate into Arabic (with vowels).

1. a tooth
   → **سِنٌّ**
2. hair
   → **شَعْرٌ**
3. a hand
   → **يَدٌ**
4. a leg, a foot
   → **رِجْلٌ**
5. a heart
   → **قَلْبٌ**
6. a back
   → **ظَهْرٌ**
7. a belly
   → **بَطْنٌ**

8. a body
   → جِسْمٌ

Exercise 3

Masculine or feminine?

1. يَدٌ
   → **feminine**
2. أَنْفٌ
   → **masculine**
3. عَيْنٌ
   → **feminine**
4. فَمٌ
   → **masculine**
5. أُذُنٌ
   → **feminine**

Paired body parts (eye, hand, ear, leg) are feminine.

Exercise 4

Form the dual with ـَانِ.

1. عَيْنٌ
   → عَيْنَانِ
2. يَدٌ
   → يَدَانِ
3. أُذُنٌ
   → أُذُنَانِ
4. رِجْلٌ
   → رِجْلَانِ
5. قَلْبٌ
   → قَلْبَانِ

Exercise 5

Form the dual of these nouns.

1. وَلَدٌ
   → وَلَدَانِ

2. كِتَابٌ
   → كِتَابَانِ
3. صَدِيقٌ
   → صَدِيقَانِ
4. طَالِبٌ
   → طَالِبَانِ

Exercise 6

Dual of words in ة: the ة becomes ت.

1. سَيَّارَةٌ
   → سَيَّارَتَانِ
2. حَقِيبَةٌ
   → حَقِيبَتَانِ
3. طَالِبَةٌ
   → طَالِبَتَانِ
4. سَاعَةٌ
   → سَاعَتَانِ
5. بِنْتٌ
   → بِنْتَانِ

Exercise 7

Put back into the singular.

1. عَيْنَانِ
   → عَيْنٌ
2. يَدَانِ
   → يَدٌ
3. قَلْبَانِ
   → قَلْبٌ
4. سَيَّارَتَانِ
   → سَيَّارَةٌ
5. وَلَدَانِ

→ وَلَدٌ

Exercise 8

After فِي, the dual ends in ـَيْنِ: complete.

1. فِي _____ (يَدٌ)
   → يَدَيْنِ
2. فِي _____ (عَيْنٌ)
   → عَيْنَيْنِ
3. فِي _____ (أُذُنٌ)
   → أُذُنَيْنِ

Exercise 9

Add ـي (“my”).

1. عَيْنٌ
   → عَيْنِي
2. أُذُنٌ
   → أُذُنِي
3. أَنْفٌ
   → أَنْفِي
4. فَمٌ
   → فَمِي
5. رَأْسٌ
   → رَأْسِي

Exercise 10

Translate “your” (man ـُكَ, woman ـِكِ).

1. your nose (to a man)
   → أَنْفُكَ
2. your eye (to a woman)
   → عَيْنُكِ
3. your hand (to a man)
   → يَدُكَ
4. your mouth (to a woman)

→ فَمُكِ

Exercise 11

Write “my two …” (dual + ـَايَ).

1. my two eyes
   → عَيْنَايَ
2. my two ears
   → أُذُنَايَ
3. my two hands
   → يَدَايَ
4. my two legs
   → رِجْلَايَ

Exercise 12

Translate the questions.

1. Where is your nose? (to a man)
   → أَيْنَ أَنْفُكَ؟
2. Where is your eye? (to a woman)
   → أَيْنَ عَيْنُكِ؟
3. Where is your mouth? (to a man)
   → أَيْنَ فَمُكَ؟
4. Where is your hand? (to a woman)
   → أَيْنَ يَدُكِ؟

Exercise 13

Translate the answers.

1. This is my eye and this is my ear.
   → هَذِهِ عَيْنِي وَهَذِهِ أُذُنِي
2. This is my nose and this is my mouth.
   → هَذَا أَنْفِي وَهَذَا فَمِي
3. These are my two hands.
   → هَذِهِ يَدَايَ
4. This is my heart.
   → هَذَا قَلْبِي

Exercise 14

Put the words in order to make a sentence.

1. عَيْنِي / هَذِهِ
   → هَذِهِ عَيْنِي
2. أَنْفُكَ / أَيْنَ
   → أَيْنَ أَنْفُكَ؟
3. يَدَايَ / هَذِهِ
   → هَذِهِ يَدَايَ
4. فَمِي / هَذَا
   → هَذَا فَمِي

Exercise 15

Choose هَذَا or هَذِهِ.

1. _____ أَنْفِي
   → هَذَا
2. _____ عَيْنِي
   → هَذِهِ
3. _____ رَأْسِي
   → هَذَا
4. _____ أُذُنِي
   → هَذِهِ
5. _____ يَدِي
   → هَذِهِ

Exercise 16

True or false?

1. The dual means “two”.
   → **True**
2. The dual is formed with ـَانِ.
   → **True**
3. The dual of سَيَّارَةٌ is سَيَّارَتَانِ.
   → **False**
4. عَيْنَانِ means “my two eyes”.
   → **False**

Exercise 17

Fix the mistake.

1. سَيَّارَةَانِ
   → سَيَّارَتَانِ
2. طَالِبَةَانِ
   → طَالِبَتَانِ
3. فِي يَدَانِ
   → فِي يَدَيْنِ

Exercise 18

Add the vowels (vocalize).

1. رأس
   → رَأْسٌ
2. عينان
   → عَيْنَانِ
3. يدي
   → يَدِي
4. قلب
   → قَلْبٌ
5. فم
   → فَمٌ

Exercise 19

Read then answer. أَيْنَ عَيْنُكِ؟ - هَذِهِ عَيْنِي، وَهَذِهِ أُذُنِي. - وَأَيْنَ أَنْفُكِ؟ - هَذَا أَنْفِي، وَهَذَا فَمِي. - وَهَذِهِ يَدَايَ.

1. Which body part is asked first?
   → The eye (عَيْنٌ)
2. What does فَمِي mean?
   → My mouth
3. How does she say “my two hands”?
   → يَدَايَ

Exercise 20

Write each word's pronunciation in Latin letters.

1. عَيْنَانِ

→ **ʿaynān**

2. رَأْسٌ
   → **raʾs**
3. يَدَايَ
   → **yadāya**
4. قَلْبٌ
   → **qalb**

Exercise 21

Write 4 sentences about your body with هَذِهِ / هَذَا and ي.

1. Free writing
   → **Example: هَذَا رَأْسِي. هَذِهِ عَيْنِي. هَذَا أَنْفِي. هَذِهِ يَدَايَ.**