Exercise answer key : Tanwin: “an”, “in”, “un”

Reading

Detailed answer key for the exercises on "Tanwin: “an”, “in”, “un”" (Reading), with step-by-step explanations.

Exercise 1

Read aloud, then write the pronunciation in Latin letters.

1. بٌ
   → **bun**
2. بٍ
   → **bin**
3. بًا
   → **ban**
4. تٌ
   → **tun**
5. تٍ
   → **tin**
6. تًا
   → **tan**

Exercise 2

Which tanwin ends the word? Write its name.

1. كِتَابٌ
   → **dammatan**
2. قَلَمًا
   → **fathatan**
3. بَيْتٍ
   → **kasratan**
4. وَلَدٌ
   → **dammatan**
5. رَجُلٍ
   → **kasratan**
6. شَجَرًا
   → **fathatan**

Exercise 3

Write the final sound of each word (un, an or in).

1. كِتَابٌ
   → **un**
2. قَلَمًا
   → **an**
3. بَيْتٍ
   → **in**
4. وَلَدٌ
   → **un**
5. رَجُلٍ
   → **in**
6. شَجَرًا
   → **an**

Exercise 4

Read aloud, then write the pronunciation in Latin letters.

1. كِتَابٌ
   → **kitābun**
2. قَلَمٌ
   → **qalamun**
3. بَابٌ
   → **bābun**
4. وَلَدٌ
   → **waladun**
5. دَرْسٌ
   → **darsun**
6. بَحْرٌ
   → **baḥrun**

Exercise 5

Read aloud, then write the pronunciation in Latin letters.

1. كِتَابًا
   → **kitāban**
2. قَلَمًا
   → **qalaman**
3. وَلَدًا

→ **waladan**

4. شَجَرًا
   → **shajaran**
5. كَلْبًا
   → **kalban**
6. دَرْسًا
   → **darsan**

Exercise 6

Read aloud, then write the pronunciation in Latin letters.

1. بَيْتٍ
   → **baytin**
2. كِتَابٍ
   → **kitābin**
3. رَجُلٍ
   → **rajulin**
4. قَلَمٍ
   → **qalamin**
5. بَابٍ
   → **bābin**
6. بَحْرٍ
   → **baḥrin**

Exercise 7

Add the requested tanwin at the end of the word.

1. كِتَاب + dammatan
   → **كِتَابٌ**
2. قَلَم + fathatan
   → **قَلَمًا**
3. رَجُل + kasratan
   → **رَجُلٍ**
4. وَلَد + dammatan
   → **وَلَدٌ**
5. شَجَر + fathatan
   → **شَجَرًا**

6. بَاب + kasratan

→ بَابٍ

Exercise 8

Write in Arabic, with all the marks, the word whose pronunciation is given.

1. qalamun

→ قَلَمٌ

2. waladan

→ وَلَدًا

3. rajulin

→ رَجُلٍ

4. kitābun

→ كِتَابٌ

5. baytin

→ بَيْتٍ

6. shajarun

→ شَجَرٌ

Exercise 9

Which letter carries the tanwin (marks sit on the last letter, before any alif)? Copy it.

1. كِتَابٌ

→ ب

2. قَلَمًا

→ م

3. بَيْتٍ

→ ت

4. رَجُلٌ

→ ل

5. شَجَرًا

→ ر

6. دَرْسٍ

→ س

Exercise 10

True or false?

1. The tanwin is placed at the beginning of the word.
   → **False**
2. The tanwin is read “un”, “an” or “in” at the end of the word.
   → **True**
3. The fathatan is often written with an alif.
   → **True**
4. The tanwin is a doubled vowel mark.
   → **True**
5. The kasratan is placed above the letter.
   → **False**

The kasratan sits under the letter; the fathatan and dammatan sit above it.

Exercise 11

Add the alif that goes with the fathatan.

1. كِتَابً
   → **كِتَابًا**
2. قَلَمً
   → **قَلَمًا**
3. وَلَدً
   → **وَلَدًا**
4. شَجَرً
   → **شَجَرًا**
5. كَلْبً
   → **كَلْبًا**

Exercise 12

Find the odd one out: the word without a tanwin.

1. كِتَابٌ ـ قَلَمٌ ـ بَاب
   → **بَاب**
2. وَلَدًا ـ كَلْبًا ـ دَرْس
   → **دَرْس**
3. بَيْتٍ ـ رَجُلٍ ـ شَجَر
   → **شَجَر**

4. بَحْرٌ – نَهْر – دَرْسٌ

   نَهْر →

Exercise 13

Remove the tanwin: write the bare word.

1. قَلَمٌ

   قَلَم →

2. رَجُلٌ

   رَجُل →

3. شَجَرًا

   شَجَر →

4. بَيْتً

   بَيْت →

5. كَلْبٌ

   كَلْب →

Exercise 14

Which vowel is doubled in this tanwin?

1. بٌ

   → damma

2. بً

   → fatha

3. بٍ

   → kasra

4. تٍ

   → kasra

5. تٌ

   → damma

6. سً

   → fatha

Exercise 15

Match each mark with its sound.

1. ـٌ

→ **un**

2. ـً
→ **an**

3. ـٍ
→ **in**

Exercise 16

Write the three tanwin on the given letter (dammatan, kasratan, fathatan).

1. ب
→ **بٌ ـ بٍ ـ بًا**

2. ن
→ **نٌ ـ نٍ ـ نًا**

3. ر
→ **رٌ ـ رٍ ـ رًا**

4. س
→ **سٌ ـ سٍ ـ سًا**

Exercise 17

Write the word with vowels where needed and a dammatan at the end.

1. ك ل ب
→ **كَلْبٌ**

2. ب ح ر
→ **بَحْرٌ**

3. د ر س
→ **دَرْسٌ**

4. ق ل م
→ **قَلَمٌ**

Exercise 18

How many words carry a tanwin in each group?

1. كِتَابٌ كَبِيرٌ
→ **2**

2. رَجُلٌ
→ **1**

3. قَلَمًا جَدِيدًا
   2 →
4. بَيْتٍ جَمِيلٍ
   2 →
5. بَابٌ
   1 →

Exercise 19

Challenge: read these two-word groups and write their pronunciation.

1. قَلَمٌ جَدِيدٌ
   → qalamun jadīdun
2. بَابٌ كَبِيرٌ
   → bābun kabīrun
3. وَلَدٌ صَغِيرٌ
   → waladun ṣaghīrun
4. بَيْتٌ جَمِيلٌ
   → baytun jamīlun
5. كَلْبٌ كَبِيرٌ
   → kalbun kabīrun

Exercise 20

Choose the right tanwin: read the pronunciation and copy the right word.

1. قَلَمٌ - قَلَمٍ - قَلَمًا (qalamin)
   → قَلَمٍ
2. كِتَابٌ - كِتَابٍ - كِتَابًا (kitāban)
   → كِتَابًا
3. وَلَدٌ - وَلَدٍ - وَلَدًا (waladun)
   → وَلَدٌ
4. رَجُلٌ - رَجُلٍ - رَجُلًا (rajulin)
   → رَجُلٍ

Exercise 21

Writing: write three words of your choice, each with a different tanwin, then read them aloud.

1. Three words
   → كِتَابٌ ، قَلَمًا ، بَيْتٍ

Free answer.