Exercises : Idgham mutaqaribayn: letters with close makharij

Tajweed

Printable worksheet of progressive exercises on "Idgham mutaqaribayn: letters with close makharij" (Tajweed), with a separate answer key on coran-alim.com.

Content under review.

The exercises go from easiest to hardest. Answers on coran-alim.com.

Exercise 1

Define the rule in one sentence.

1. idgham mutaqaribayn

.....

Exercise 2

Name the two cases of idgham mutaqaribayn in the lesson (which letter merges into which).

1. idgham mutaqaribayn

.....

Exercise 3

Answer the questions about the letters.

1. How many cases does the lesson give?

.....

2. In “قُل رَّبِّ”, which letter merges into which?

.....

Exercise 4

Does this letter trigger the rule? Answer yes or no.

1. ت

.....

2. ر

.....

3. د

.....

4. ك

.....

5. ص

.....

6. غ

.....

Exercise 5

A sakin letter is followed by the given letter. Is there idgham mutaqaribayn (case from the lesson)? Yes or no.

1. لْ + رَ

.....

2. لْ + مَ

.....

3. قْ + كَ

.....

4. قْ + تَ

.....

Exercise 6

A sakin letter is followed by the given letter. Is there idgham mutaqaribayn (case from the lesson)? Yes or no.

1. رْ + لَ

.....

2. كْ + قَ

.....

Exercise 7

In each passage, copy the group of letters where the rule applies (the case shown in the lesson).

1. أَلَمْ نَخْلُقكُّم مِّن مَّآءٍ مَّهِينٍ

.....

2. قُل رَّبِّ إِمَّا تُرِيَنِّى مَا يُوعَدُونَ

.....

3. بَل رَّفَعَهُ ٱللَّهُ إِلَيْهِ ۚ وَكَانَ ٱللَّهُ عَزِيزًا حَكِيمًا

.....

Exercise 8

In each passage, copy the group of letters where the rule applies (the case shown in the lesson).

1. وَٱخْفِضْ لَهُمَا جَنَاحَ ٱلذُّلِّ مِنَ ٱلرَّحْمَةِ وَقُل رَّبِّ ٱرْحَمْهُمَا كَمَا رَبَّيَانِى صَغِيرًا

.....

2. فَإِن كَذَّبُوكَ فَقُل رَّبُّكُمْ ذُو رَحْمَةٍ وَٰسِعَةٍ وَلَا يُرَدُّ بَأْسُهُۥ عَنِ ٱلْقَوْمِ ٱلْمُجْرِمِينَ

.....

Exercise 9

In each passage, only one rule is marked on the site: “idgham mutaqaribayn” or “idgham mutajanisayn”. Which one?

1. أَلَمْ نَخْلُقكُّم مِّن مَّآءٍ مَّهِينٍ

.....

2. وَمَهَّدتُّ لَهُۥ تَمْهِيدًا

.....

3. وَلَآ أَنَا عَابِدٌ مَّا عَبَدتُّمْ

.....

4. قُل رَّبِّ إِمَّا تُرِيَنِّى مَا يُوعَدُونَ

.....

Exercise 10

In each passage, only one rule is marked on the site: “idgham mutaqaribayn” or “idgham mutajanisayn”. Which one?

1. بَل رَّفَعَهُ ٱللَّهُ إِلَيْهِ وَكَانَ ٱللَّهُ عَزِيزًا حَكِيمًا

.....

2. قَالَ تَٱللَّهِ إِن كِدتَّ لَتُرْدِينِ

.....

3. وَٱخْفِضْ لَهُمَا جَنَاحَ ٱلذُّلِّ مِنَ ٱلرَّحْمَةِ وَقُل رَّبِّ ٱرْحَمْهُمَا كَمَا رَبَّيَانِى صَغِيرًا

.....

4. وَلَقَد تَّرَكْنَٰهَآ ءَايَةً فَهَلْ مِن مُّدَّكِرٍ

.....

Exercise 11

Answer the questions about length and sound.

1. What does “mutaqaribayn” mean?

.....

2. Which letter must be sakin?

.....

3. What happens to the first letter?

.....

Exercise 12

Explain how it is pronounced.

1. How do you read قُل رَّبِّ?

.....

2. How do you read نَخْلُقكُّم?

.....

Exercise 13

Answer the pronunciation question.

1. Which written sign shows this idgham?

.....

Exercise 14

Compare this rule with a neighbouring rule.

1. What is the difference between mutaqaribayn and mutajanisayn?

.....

2. What is the difference with mutamathilayn?

.....

3. Does the ل also merge into a م or ن by this rule?

.....

Exercise 15

True or false? If it is false, correct it.

1. In قُل رَّبِّ, the ل merges into the ر.

.....

2. In نَخْلُقكُّم, the ك merges into the ق.

.....

3. The first letter must be sakin.

.....

4. The two letters are identical.

.....

Exercise 16

True or false? If it is false, correct it.

1. The second letter becomes doubled (shaddah).

.....

2. This rule creates a 2-count ghunnah.

.....

3. The lesson gives two cases: ر/ل and ق/ك.

.....

4. Many letters follow this rule.

.....

Exercise 17

Complete each sentence.

1. The letters have ___ makharij.

.....

2. In قُل رَّبِّ, the ___ merges into the ___.

.....

3. In نَخْلُقكُّم, the ___ merges into the ___.

.....

4. The first letter must be ___.

.....

Exercise 18

Put the steps in order: write the number of each step (1 = first).

1. Merge the first letter into the second.

.....

2. Spot a sakin ل or ق.

.....

3. Read the second letter doubled.

.....

4. Look at the next letter: ر after ك, ل after ق?

.....

Exercise 19

Answer the vocabulary question.

1. What does “makhraj” (plural makharij) mean?

.....

Exercise 20

Writing task: explain the rule to a classmate in a few sentences.

1. Explain idgham mutaqaribayn in three sentences with the two lesson examples.

.....

Exercise 21

Match each sakin letter to the letter it merges into.

1. ل

.....

2. ق

.....