Exercises : Madd badal: the hamza before the madd letter

Tajweed

Printable worksheet of progressive exercises on "Madd badal: the hamza before the madd letter" (Tajweed), with a separate answer key on coran-alim.com.

Content under review.

The exercises go from easiest to hardest. Answers on coran-alim.com.

Exercise 1

Define the rule in one sentence.

1. madd badal

.....

Exercise 2

Is there a madd badal in this situation? Yes or no.

1. A hamza then a madd alif, with no sukun after

.....

2. A madd alif then a hamza in the same word

.....

3. A hamza then a madd ya, with no sukun after

.....

4. A madd alif at the end of a word, then a hamza at the start of the next word

.....

Exercise 3

Is there a madd badal in this situation? Yes or no.

1. A hamza then a madd waw, with no sukun after

.....

2. A hamza, a madd alif, then a letter with a sukun

.....

Exercise 4

In each passage, copy the group of letters where the rule applies (the case shown in the lesson).

1. لِإِيلَٰفِ قُرَيْشٍ

.....

2. عَلَّمَ ٱلْقُرْءَانَ

.....

3. أَزِفَتِ ٱلْـَٔازِفَةُ

.....

Exercise 5

In each passage, copy the group of letters where the rule applies (the case shown in the lesson).

1. لِّلطَّٰغِينَ مَـَٔابًا

.....

2. وَٱلْقُرْءَانِ ٱلْحَكِيمِ

.....

3. وَتَذَرُونَ ٱلْـَٔاخِرَةَ

.....

Exercise 6

In each passage, only one rule is marked on the site: “madd badal” or “madd arid lis-sukoon”. Which one?

1. لِإِيلَٰفِ قُرَيْشٍ

.....

2. وَٱلطُّورِ

.....

3. مَلِكِ ٱلنَّاسِ

.....

4. عَلَّمَ ٱلْقُرْءَانَ

.....

Exercise 7

In each passage, only one rule is marked on the site: “madd badal” or “madd arid lis-sukoon”. Which one?

1. أَزِفَتِ ٱلْـَٔازِفَةُ

.....

2. مُدْهَآمَّتَانِ

.....

3. لِّلطَّٰغِينَ مَـَٔابًا

.....

4. وَطُورِ سِينِينَ

.....

Exercise 8

Answer the questions about length and sound.

1. How many counts does madd badal last?

   .....

2. What does “badal” mean?

   .....

3. Where is the hamza relative to the madd letter?

   .....

Exercise 9

Explain how it is pronounced.

1. How do you pronounce ءَامَنُوا?

   .....

2. Which mistake should you avoid?

   .....

Exercise 10

Answer the pronunciation question.

1. How was the former form (hamza + alif) replaced?

   .....

Exercise 11

Compare this rule with a neighbouring rule.

1. What is the difference with madd muttasil?

   .....

2. What is the difference with madd munfasil?

   .....

3. What is the difference with madd arid?

   .....

Exercise 12

True or false? If it is false, correct it.

1. In madd badal, the hamza is before the madd letter.

   .....

2. It lasts 6 counts.

   .....

3. “Badal” means “replacement”.

   .....

4. There is a sukun after the madd letter.

   .....

Exercise 13

True or false? If it is false, correct it.

1. ءَامَنُوا is the lesson example.

   .....

2. Madd badal is the same as madd muttasil.
   .....
3. The madd letter can be an alif, a waw or a ya.
   .....
4. Madd badal can go up to 6 counts.
   .....

Exercise 14

Complete each sentence.

1. Madd badal lasts ___ counts.
   .....
2. In madd badal, the ___ is before the madd letter.
   .....
3. After the madd letter there is no ___.
   .....
4. “Badal” means ___.
   .....

Exercise 15

Put the steps in order: write the number of each step (1 = first).

1. Check that there is no sukun after the madd letter.
   .....
2. Spot a hamza in the word.
   .....
3. Lengthen 2 counts.
   .....
4. See whether a madd letter follows it.
   .....

Exercise 16

Answer the vocabulary question.

1. What does “badal” mean?
   .....

Exercise 17

Writing task: explain the rule to a classmate in a few sentences.

1. Explain madd badal in three sentences with the lesson example.
   .....

Exercise 18

Hamza before or after the madd? Say which madd it is.

1. Hamza before the madd letter
   .....

2. Hamza after the madd letter, in the same word

   .....

3. Hamza at the start of the next word, after a madd

   .....

Exercise 19

Count: how many counts for each madd? (badal, natural, minimum arid)

1. Madd badal

   .....

2. Natural madd

   .....

3. Madd arid (minimum)

   .....

Exercise 20

Write the three madd letters.

1. The three madd letters

   .....