Exercises : Sifat: the characteristics of the letters

Tajweed

Printable worksheet of progressive exercises on "Sifat: the characteristics of the letters" (Tajweed), with a separate answer key on coran-alim.com.

Content under review.

The exercises go from easiest to hardest. Answers on coran-alim.com.

Exercise 1

Answer the questions about the definition.

1. What does the makhraj of a letter tell us?

   .....

2. What do the sifat tell us?

   .....

Exercise 2

Give the opposite of each sifa.

1. Hams (breath)

   .....

2. Shiddah (stopped sound)

   .....

3. Isti'la (full mouth)

   .....

Exercise 3

Write the 7 isti'la letters.

1. The heavy letters

   .....

Exercise 4

Write the 4 itbaq letters, the heaviest.

1. The itbaq letters

   .....

Exercise 5

Is the letter an isti'la letter (heavy)? (yes or no)

1. ت

   .....

2. ص

   .....

3. ك

.....

4. ق

.....

5. م

.....

6. ظ

.....

7. غ

.....

Exercise 6

Is the letter one of the 4 itbaq letters? (yes or no)

1. خ

.....

2. ص

.....

3. ق

.....

4. ط

.....

5. غ

.....

6. ظ

.....

Exercise 7

Write the qalqala letters and the safir letters.

1. Qalqalah (bounce)

.....

2. Safir (whistling)

.....

Exercise 8

In “112:2) ”ٱللَّهُ ٱلصَّمَدُ), give the sifat of these letters.

1. The ص of the second word

.....

2. The final د

.....

Exercise 9

In “113:1) ”قُلْ أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ ٱلْفَلَقِ), the last word has a letter combining two sifat. Which ones?

1. The letter ق

.....

Exercise 10

True or false? Answer for each statement.

1. The makhraj says how the letter comes out.

.....

2. The sifat come in opposite pairs.

.....

3. The ص has the safir.

.....

4. The ك is an isti'la letter.

.....

Exercise 11

For each statement, say whether it is about the makhraj or a sifa.

1. The ق comes from the tongue.

.....

2. The ق is heavy.

.....

3. The ف comes from the lips.

.....

4. The د bounces when it is sakin.

.....

Exercise 12

In each passage, which letter has the qalqala? Copy the word that contains it.

1. تَبَّتْ يَدَآ أَبِى لَهَبٍ وَتَبَّ

.....

2. قُلْ أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ ٱلْفَلَقِ

.....

Exercise 13

In 105:1, which word contains a heavy letter (isti'la)?

1. أَلَمْ تَرَ كَيْفَ فَعَلَ رَبُّكَ بِأَصْحَٰبِ ٱلْفِيلِ

.....

Exercise 14

Does the word contain a heavy letter (isti'la)? (yes or no)

1. ٱلصَّمَدُ

   .....

2. أَحَدٌ

   .....

3. ٱلْفَلَقِ

   .....

4. ٱلنَّاسِ

   .....

Exercise 15

Which letter is both heavy (isti'la) and whistling (safir)?

1. Compare the lists.

   .....

Exercise 16

What condition does the qalqala need on the letter?

1. Answer.

   .....

Exercise 17

Complete.

1. The 7 isti'la letters are said to be ...

   .....

2. The itbaq letters are the ... heavy.

   .....

3. The safir is a ...

   .....

Exercise 18

Put the steps in order (write the number).

1. I say the sifa of the letter (heavy, bounce, whistle...).

   .....

2. I look for its makhraj (the place).

   .....

3. I spot the letter in the word.

   .....

Exercise 19

Which three pairs of opposite sifat does the lesson give?

1. First pair

   .....

2. Second pair

   .....

3. Third pair

   .....

Exercise 20

Write two sentences to explain to a friend the difference between makhraj and sifat.

1. Free written production.

   .....